

saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbil isis administraciul -teritoriul i mowobisa da marTvis koncefcia

momzadda proeqtis "qal aq Tbil isis effeqturi marTva" fargl ebSi, Tbil isis meriasa, gaerTianebul i erebis ganvi Tarebis programa/UNDP-s da ganvi Tarebi sa da reformebis fonds/DRF-s Soris gaformebul i konraqtis safuzvel ze

**proeqtis ganxorciel ebaze pasuxismgabel i organizacia:
samoqal aqo sazogadoebis instituti**

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koncefciaze momuSave j gufis xel mZRvanet i: daviT i osaberize,
mSvidobis, demokratiisa da ganvi Tarebis kavkasiuri instituti

proeqtSi CarTul i iyvnen eqspertebi: I ado vardosaniZe, konstantine kandel aki, ivane maWavariani, daviT mel ua, irakl i murRul ia, daviT narmania, zaza SaTiriSvil i, Tengiz Sergel aSvil i, I aSa CxartiSvil i, al eqsandre Cxeize, nino Cxeize, koka Zagania.

proeqtis partniori arasamTavrobo organizaciebi:
mSvidobis, demokratiisa da ganvi Tarebis kavkasiuri instituti
axal gazar da ekonomistTa asociacia,
samoqal aqo kul turis saerTaSoriso centri,
saerTaSoriso asociacia "kivitas georgika".

winasi tyoba

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winasityoba

Tbilisi, rogorc saqarTvel os dedaqal aqi da qveynis umsxviI es i dasaxl eba, sadac qveynis mosaxl eobis meoTxedze meti cxovrobs, aris gansakuTrebui statusis matarebeli qal aqi. Es garemoeba dafiqsirebul ia saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiTAC, kerZod qveynis konstituciita da "saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis – Tbilisi Sesaxebe" saqarTvel os kanoniT. miuxedavad amisa, qal aqis mmarTvel obis sistema damoukidebl obis periodSi kvl av ucvl el i rCeba da aSkarad ver pasuxobs Tanamedrove moTxovnebs. ufro metic, dedaqal aqis Sesaxebe regul aciebi winaaRmdegobaSi modis TviT im mwir normatiul bazasTan, romel ic qveyanaSi arsebobs.

swored amitom miznad iqna dasaxul i, Seqmnii yio konceptualuri ganacxadis amsaxvel i dokumenti, romel ic warmoadgenda TviTmmarTvel obis Zireul, aRiarebul principiebze dafuZnebul naSroms da saTaves daudebda, erTis mxriv, sazogadoebaSi aRniSnul i sakiTxis sistemuri ganxil vis process, xol o, meores mxriv, daaCqarebdaakanonmdebl o saqmianobas Sesabamisi normatiul i bazis Seqmnis procesis xel SewyobiT.

sinqarTvel oSi jer kidev ar aris ganxorciel ebui pol itikuri, administraciul i da fiskaluri decentralizacia, ar momxdara ufl ebamosil ebebis, qonebis, finansuri resursebis gamij vna xel isufl ebis doneebs Soris. ganvl il i 15 wl is manZil ze centraluri xel isufl ebis saqmianoba saxel isufl o vertikal is pol itikuri da ekonomikuri Zal aufl ebis SenarCunebas isaxavda miznad. Sesabamisad, erTiani, Camoyal i bebul i koncepcia mTavrobas sazogadoebisaTvis ar warudgenia.

dokumentze muSaobisas proeqtSi CarTul i eqspertebi Tavidanve maval wi naaRmdegobas waawyndnen, rac, upirvel es yovl isa, mwiri sainformacio bazis arsebobaSi gamoixateboda. Faqtia, rom saqarTvel os xel isufl ebis organoebi nakl ebad fl oben statistikur informacias.

miuxedavad amisa, saqmianobis procesSi farTod iqna Tavmoyril i da damuSavebul i sxvadasxva tipis socialuri, ekonomikuri, demografiul i, Tematuri da sxva tipis informacia. cal keul kompetenciebis gamij vnis sakiTxebTan dakavSi rebiT special urad iyvnen mowveul ni dargobrivi eqspertebi.

SemuSavebul i model i moicavs Semdeg ZiriTad sakiTxeb:

- saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbilisi administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis model i;
- kompetenciebis detaluri gamij vna saqarTvel os xel isufl ebis, Tbilisi TviTmmarTvel obasa da adgil obriv TviTmmarTvel erTeul ebs (qal aqis ubnebi) Soris maTi sferoebis, qvesferoebis, tipebis da kompetenciis ganxorciel ebisTan dakavSi rebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis mixedviT;
- mmarTvel obis sistemebi mTI ianad qal aqisa da misi ubnebisaTvis;
- finansuri ufl ebamosil ebebis gamij vna da finansuri sistemebi da meqani zmebi adgil obriv TviTmmarTvel erTeul ebs (qal aqi, ubani) Soris da biuj etTaSorisi urTierTobebi;
- qonebis gadacemisa da marTvis konkretul i meqani zmebi adgil obriv TviTmmarTvel erTeul ebsaTvis (qal aqi, ubani);
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebs xel isufl ebis organoebze samarTI ebrivi da dargobrivi zedamxedvel obis sistema;
- adgil obriv moxel eTa unarebis zrdis strategiis principebi.

momzadebul i dokumenti moicavs dasabuTebiT nawil is, SemuSavebul i model is teqstur aRweras, statistikur da sxva saxis danarTebis (eqspertebis mier momzadebul Tematur da kartografiul masal as da a.S.).

dokumentis SemuSavebaSi gaweul i daxmarebisaTvis madl obas vuxdiT: Tbilisi merias, gaeros ganviTarebis programas da eqspertebis, roml ebmac gagiywies informaciul i Tu sxva tipis mxardaWera.

1. Sesaval i

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis principebi da struktura demokratiul qveynebSi xangrZI ivi da xSirad, urTierTsawinaaRmdego procesebis Sedegad Camoyal ibda. miuxedavad amisa, mainc SesaZI ebel ia ZiriTadi tendenciis gamokveTa, roml is safuZvl adac SeiZI eba mivCnIoT subsidiarobis principi. wamgebiania im kompetenciaTa koncentracia central uri xel isufl ebis doneze, roml ebic adgil obriv doneze ukeT aRsruI debian. meores mxriv, Tu garkveul i ufl ebamosil eban central ur doneze ufro efekturad xorciel deba, maSin maTi ganxorciel eba central uri xel isufl ebis organoebma unda aiRon Tavze.

subsidiarobis principi aris garantia, rom saj aro politika xel isufl ebis yvel a doneze iqneba warmatebul i da mis ganxorciel ebaSi mosaxl eobis farTo fenebi miReben monawil eobas. Tumca, aRniSnul ideas ori mxare gaaCnia: gasarkvevia adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis SesaZI ebl oba - ramdenad efekturad da warmatebiT SeuZI iaT maT praqtkiSi ganxorciel on maTTvis mikuTvnebul i kompetenciebi.

central uri xel isufl ebisagan gansxvavebiT, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebi ufro moqnil ni, ufro ganaxl ebadni arian, ukeT icnoben adgil obriv specifikas da saqmianobas ufro nakl ebi danaxarj ebiTa da meti efekturobiT axorciel eben. aqedan gamomdinare, saxel mwifos aRar swirdeba didi Zal isxmева Tavisi teritoriebis marTvis procesSi.

umTavresi isaa, rom adgil obrivi sazogadoebis (moqal aqeTa j gufi, ubani, sofeli, Temi, daba, qal aqi, kuTxe, regioni) interessebis dakmayofili eba am ukansknel Ta mxridan ZI ieri monitoringis pirobebSi xorciel deba.

Tanamedrove demokratiul saxel mwifoTa umTavresi Rirebul ebac - adamianTa Zireul i ufl ebebis dacva, ufro iol ad swored adgil obriv doneze real izdeba im mosazrebi dan gamomdinare, rom adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis arseboba xel isufl ebis ganStoebebs Soris arsebul Zal Ta bal ansis indikatoria.

adgil ebze funqciaTa gadacemas central uri xel isufl ebisaTvisac maval i dadebiTi momenti axl avs Tan: marTvis xarjebis Semcireba, ekonomikis konkurentunarianobisa da SromiTi resursebis mobil urobisa da demokratiul i kontrol is zrda, naTel i angariSval debul ebebi, resursebis dazogva da a.S., vinaidan adgil obrivi mmarTvel obis organoebi metad arian dainteresebul ni TavianTi mcire SesaZI ebl obebis efektur gamoyenebaSi, vidre central uri xel isufl eba, roml is gankargul ebaSic sakmaod msxvil i adamianuri, ekonomikuri Tu saxva saxis resursebia koncentrirebui i.

XX saukunis Suaxanebidan moyol ebul i msolfi ioSi aRiniSneba zogadi tendencia - ganvitareba deregul iaciis procesebis gaZI ierebis mimarTul ebiT, vinaidan adgil obrivi demokratia xangrZI ivi politikuri, social uri da ekonomikuri stabil urobis wyaroa. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis principebi mokl ed ase SeiZI eba Camoyal ibdes: xal xis suvereniteti, Zal aufl ebis ganawil eba, warmomadgenl oba da monawil eoba.

erovnul i mTavrobebi axdenen momssaxurebis diferenciacias, ris Sedegadac iqneba konkurencia, mcirdeba saxel mwifo biuj etis xarjebi, marTvis tvirtis mniSnel ovani nawil i gadaecema usual od sazogadoebas, kerzo da/an arasamTavrobo seqtorebs.

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis mier saj aro momssaxurebis dros aucil ebel ia uzrunvel yofil iqnas:

- adgil obrivi sawroebebis dakmayofil eba,
- maval i standartebis miRweva,
- Tanabari xel misawvdomoba,
- daxarj ul i saksrebit ormagi efektis miReba.

adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis funqcionirebis uzrunvel sayofad aucil ebel ia, central urma xel isufl ebam seqtorul kanomdebli obaSi mkafiod Camoyal ibos adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis konkretul i amocanebi TiToeul i kompetenciis mixedviT.

adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis gadawyetil ebebi unda emsaxurebodes grzel vadian ganvitarebas. mdgradi ganvitareba iZI eva CarCoeks, romel Sic Temebma SeiZI eba sakutari

resursebi efekturad gamoyenon, Seqmnar qmedi Tunariani infrastruktura, daicvan da ganavi Taron cxovrebis done.

decentralizacia sam ZiriTad komponents - politikur, administraciul da fiskal ur decentralizacias moicavs. politikuri decentralizacia niSnabs adgil obriv doneze warmomadgenl obiTi organoebis arCevas partiul i sieBiT da am warmomadgenl ebiTi organoebisTvis, sakuTari kompetenciebis fargl ebSi, politikur gadawyvetil ebaTa miRebis ufl ebis miniWebas. administraciul i decentralizacia niSnabs TviTmarTvel obis organoebisTvis farTo ufl ebamosil ebaTa gadacemas, maT Soris saxel mwifo saqmebis marTvisa da saj aro momssaxurebis sferoSi. fiskal uri decentralizacia ki TviTmarTvel obisTvis kompetenciaTa ganxorcil ebisTvis aucil ebel i finansebis gadacemas gul isxmobs.

aucil ebel ia imis aRniSvnac, rom saqarTvel oSi Seqmnill i mZime ekonomikuri situaciidan gamosaval i privatizacisa da momssaxurebis komercial izaciSi unda veZeboT. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ekonomikuri ganviTarebisaTvis aucil ebel ia kerzo seqtoris xel Sewyoba. mmarTvel obis adgil obrivma organoebma unda SeinarCunon kontrol i mxol od im dargebze, rasac isini yvel aze efekturad moemsaxurebian.

anal ogiuri sul iskveTebi Taa gamsWval ul i "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis evropul i qartiac", roml is ratifikaciac saqarTvel om 2004 wl is oqtoemberSi moaxdina da romel ic saqarTvel os teritoriaze Zal aSi 2005 wl is 1 april s Sevida.

qartiis ZiriTadi principebi, romel sac unda daefuZnos Cvens qveyanaSi TviTmarTvel obis sistemis Camoyal ibeba da funpcionireba, gul isxmobs Semdegs:

- adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel oba ganapiroebes adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis ufl ebas daaregul iros sazogadoebrivi cxovrebis mniSvnel ovani nawil i kanoniT gaTval iswinebul fargl ebSi, Tavisi pasuxismgebi obiTa da adgil obrivi mosaxl eobis interesebSi. es ufl eba ganxorciel deba adgil ebze Tavisufal i, pirdapiri da farul i, sayovel Tao saarCvno ufl ebis safuZvel ze arCeuil i sabWoebis an asambl eebis meSveobiT, romel Tac SeuZl iaT yavdeT maT winaSe pasuxismgebel i aRmasrul ebel i organoebi.
- adgil obriv xel isufl ebas eniWeba srul i ufl eba kanonis fargl ebSi gamoiCinos iniciativa yvel a im sferoSi, rac ar aris gamoricxul i misi kompetenciidan. sazogadoebis samsaxuri upiratesad ganxorciel deba im xel isufl ebis mier, romel ic moqal aqeebTan yvel aze axl oa. adgil obrivi xel isufl ebisadmi gadacemul i ufl ebebi srul i da eqskl uziuri unda iyos. maTi SezRudva an CamorTmeva ar unda moxdes sxva, central uri an regional uri xel isufl ebis mxridan, garda kanoniT gaTval iswinebul i SemTxveebisa. im gadawyvetil ebebis miRebis, roml ebic usual od adgil obriv xel isufl ebas exeba, masTan konsul taciebi unda xdebodes Sesabamis droSi da misaRebi formiT.
- adgil obriv xel isufl ebas xel i unda miuwvdebodes adekvatur finansur resursebze, roml ebic man Tavisufl ad SeuZl eba gankargos Tavisi ufl ebamosil ebis mixedviT. adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis finansuri resursebi unda Seesabamebodes im ufl eba-moval eobebs, roml ebic mas dakisrebul i aqvs konstituciiTa da kanonebiT. finansuri sistemebi stabil uri unda iyos. finansurad SedarebiT susti adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis dacva sawiroebs finansuri gamoTanabrebis procedurebs. aseTma proceduram ar unda SezRudos adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis ufl eba, awarmoos politika sakuTari iurisdiqciis fargl ebSi.

2. konceptiis miznebi da principebi

2.1. konceptiis mizani

warmodgenil i dokumentis mizania Tbilisis administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis, funqciata, kompetenciata da ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vnis, Sesabamisi strukturierebis Camoyal iebisa da am ukansknel TaTvis Sesabamisi finansuri da qonebrivi bazis gadacemis model is Camoyal ieba.

dReisaTvis saqarTvel oSi sul ufro da ufro aqtual uri xdeba decentral izaciis reformirebis sakiTx. xel isufl ebis mier dekl arirebul i TviTmarTvel obis sistemis ganviTarebis kursis miuxedavad, qveyanaSi ar arsebobs konceptual uri dokumenti aRniSnul i sakiTxis Sesaxeb.

aseve bundovania saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis, Tbilisis TviTmarTvel obis Semdgomi ganviTarebis procesis mimarTul ebac.

Cvens mier Tavidane miznad iqna dasaxul i saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobisa da marTvis iseTi sistemis model is Camoyal ieba, romel ic dafuznebul i iqneboda rogorc saerTaSoriso gamocdil ebaze, ise adgil obriv tradiciebze.

rogorc wesi, demokratiul saxel mwifoebsi adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis ori funqcia eniWeba:

1. sazogadoebrivi momssaxurebis miwodeba. yovel dRiuri saWiroebabis (administrirea) adgil obriv doneze, komunal uri samsaxurebi, sayofaxobrebo probl emebis mogvareba, minimal uri social uri garantiebi) dakmayofil eba bevrad ufro efeqturad xorciel deba adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obebis mier. saerTaSoriso praptika gviCenebs, rom swored am gziT miirweva momssaxurebis miwodebis rogorc efeqturobis (swori saqmis keTeba), ise efeqtianobis (saqmis sworad keTeba) maRaI i xarisxi.
2. mosaxl eobasTan siaxl ove. central uri xel isufl ebisagan gansxavabiT, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel oba yovel dRiur SexebaSia moqal aqeebTan da gamoxatavs uSual od maT interesubs. magal iTisaTvis, Tu central uri xel isufl ebis xel mZRvanel ebTan yovel dRiuri Sexvedra rigiTi moqal aqisaTvis SeuZI ebel ia, samagierod mas SeuZI ia mudmivi kontaqti iqonios mis mierve arceul adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis warmomadgenl ebTan, akontrol os am ukansknel is saqmianoba da uSual od CaerTos gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesSi.

am ori umTavresi principis garda, axal i demokratiis qveynebsi decentral izaciisa da adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obebis gaZI ierebis procesi sxva mizanac isaxavs, esaa adgil obrivi politikuri elitebis Seqmna. adgil obrivi ekinomikuri Tu politikuri (xSirad kriminal uri) araformal uri kl anebis arseboba totalitaruli sistemis memvidreobaa. swored am kl anebis daSi a/transfomacia da maT nacvl ad politikuri elitebis warmoSoba aucil ebel ia rogorc politikuri partiebis adgil obrivi kadrebis zrdis (da am gziT politikuri pl ural izmis gaZI ierebis), ise saj aro moxel eTa kval ificiuri korpusis Camoyal iebisaTvis. rogorc wesi, qveynis politikuri elita Tu TmarTvel i biurokratia Tavis aRmasvl as swored adgil obrivi donidan iwyebi.

aRniSnul i xedavebi daedo safuZvl ad Tbilisis TviTmarTvel obis warmodgenil model sac.

2.2. gamoyenbul i terminebi

administraciul i zedamxedvel oba. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ufl ebebis dacva da maTi ufl ebamosil ebebis Sesrul ebisaTvis xel Sewyoba kanonisa da sxva normatiul i sakanonddebl o aqtebis fargl ebSi. eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis sferosi administraciul i zedamxedvel oba SemoisazRvreba mxol od am amocanebis Sesrul ebis kanonTan Sesabamisobis Semowmebit (samarTI ebrivi zedamxedvel oba). del egirebul i kompetenciebis sferosi igi

moicavs rogorc samarTI ebriv zedamxedvel obas, aseve am amocanebis Sesrul ebis Sinaressa da saxeobas (dargobrivi zedamxedvel oba).

administraciul i ufl ebamosil eba. adgil obrivi samsaxuris Seqmnis, Sesabamisi strukturisa da personal is xel mZRvanel obis (structurebis Seqmna, reorganizacia, gaerTianeba, TanamSromel Ta daniSvna, gaTavisufl eba, gadayvana, gadamzadeba, samuSao pirobebisa da Sromis anazRaurebis gansazRvra) Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoTa ufl ebamosil eba, romel ic saWirosa am organoebis normal uri funqcionirebisaTvis.

bunebrivi sazogadoeba. garkveul i teritoriis fargl ebSi arsebul i adamianebis j gufi, roml ebic saerTo sazRvrebis, istoriis, ekonomikuri pirobebis an social uri orientaciis gamo Tavs erTian sazogadoebad Tvl ian.

daba. dadgenil i teritoriis mqone da am teritoriale mxovrebTa erTianoba, romel ic istoriul ad Camoyal ibebul ia rogorc saqal aqo (urbanistul i) tipis dasaxl eba, magram mniSvnel ovanwil ad atarebs sasofl o tipis dasaxl ebis niSnebs da aqvs sakutari saxel wodeba.

dafinansebis ufl ebamosil eba. kompetenciis Sesrul ebastan dakavSirebul i dafinansebis saxeobisa da mocl obis dagegma, cvl il eba da xarj ebis gaweva.

del egirebul i kompetencia. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis kompetencia, romel ic warmoadgens sxva donis xel isufl ebis (samxareo, central uri) kompetencias, magram masTan dakavSirebul o garkveul i ufl ebamosil ebebi (administraciul i, mamsaxurebiTi, marekul irebel i) ganxorciel ebisaTvis, Sesabamis finansur saksrebTan erTad, kanoniT gadacemul i aqvs Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organos. ufl ebamosil ebebis gamij vnasTan dakavSirebul i sakiTxebi regul irdeba xel Sekrul ebiT madel egirebel da Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is organoebis Soris.

eqskl uziuri kompetencia. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis ufl ebamosil eba, romel ic mas gansazRvrul i aqvs da romel sac igi axorciel ebs kanonmdebI obiT dadgenil i wesiT, damoukidebl ad da sakutari pasuxismgebl obiT da amisaTvis iyenebs srul administraciul, mamsaxurebiT, dafinansebis, sainvesticio da marekul irebel ufl ebamosil ebebs. eqskl uziur ufl ebamosil ebebs tan dakavSirebul i davebi wydeba mxol od sasamarTI o wesiT, amasTan mtkicebis tvirti aris modave mxareze.

val is amortizacia. val is ZiriTadi Tanxis dafarvis xarj ebi.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul i. saj aro samarTI is iuridil i piri, romel sac gaaCnia saerTo arCeviTi Tvi TmmarTvel obis warmoadgenl obiT da aRmasrul ebel i organoebi, sakutari eqskl uziuri kompetenciebi, teritoria, qoneba, Semosavl ebi, damoukidebel i biuj eti da saxel wodeba da hyavs am Tvi TmmarTvel erTeul Si registrirebul i mosaxl eoba.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj eti. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is kanonmdebI obiT gansazRvrul i Semosul obebis da maTi funqciebisa da val debul ebebis ganxorciel ebis miznIT gasawevi gadasaxdel ebis erTobl ioba.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis arasakuTari Semosul obebi. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is mier central uri an sxva donis xel isufl ebisagan miRebul i miznobrivi transfertebi da donorebisagan miRebul i miznobrivi Semosavl ebi.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis gadasaxdel ebi. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis mimdinare da kapital uri xarj ebi da val is amortizacia.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis sakutari Semosul obebi. saqarTvel os kanonmdebI obiT gansazRvrul i Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul ebis biuj etis Semosavl ebi adgil obrivi gadasaxadebidan, grZel vadiani ekonomikuri normativebit gansazRvrul i saerTo-saxel mwifoebri gadasaxadebidan miRebul i anaricxebidan, adgil obrivi mosakrebl ebidan, sesxebidan da sxva arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebidan, roml is gamoyenebis sakiTxac Tvi TmmarTvel obis organoebi wyeten damoukidebl ad.

Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Semosul obebi. Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul is Semosul obebi Sedgeba sakutari Semosul obebisa da trasferebisagan.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sesrul ebis Sefaseba. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis aRsrul ebis procesSi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organos saqmianobis mizanSewonil obis, Sesrul ebis maCvenebl ebi dan gamomdinare dagegmil i biuj etis, biuj etidan dafinansebul i xarj ebis Sedegad miRebul i social uri Sedegis da xarj ebis efeqtianobis Sefaseba.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is damatebiTi qoneba. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTreba, romel ic ar warmoadgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is funqciebis ganxorciel ebis safuZvel s da romel ic adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis mier SeiZI eba gasxvisebul i iqnes ekonomiuri mizanSewonil obidan gamomdinare.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sabiuj eto ganacxadi. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organos mier TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organosaTvis dasamtkicebl ad wardgenil i TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis proeqtis, Semosul obebis nawil is argumentaciis da gadasaxdel ebis Sesabamisi sabiuj eto programebis erTobl ioba.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sabiuj eto procesi. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis mier kanoniT regl amentirebul i saqmianoba, romel ic iTval i swinebs TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis proeqtis Sedgenas, wardgenas, ganxil vas, damtkicebas, Sesrul ebas, audits, zedamxedvel obas, angariSgebas da Sefasebas.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sabiuj eto wel i. periodi mimdinare wl is 1 oqtombridan momdevno wl is 30 seqtembris CaTvl iT.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTreba. qoneba, romel ic saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT Sedis TviTmarTvel i erTeul is mfl obel obis, sargebl obis da gankargvis sferoSi.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is funqciebi. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT da aRmasrul ebel i organoebis saqmianobis forma, romel ic auciL ebel ia kompetenciebisa da Sesabamis ufl ebamosil ebaTa gansaxorciel ebl ad.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is ZiriTadi (ganusxvisebel i) qoneba. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTreba, romel ic warmoadgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is funqciebis ganxorciel ebis safuZvel s da romel ic gamoiyeneba mxol od misi saj aro funqciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebis ganxorciel ebis mizniT.

marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba. fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebisaTvis Sesasrul ebl ad saval debul o wesevisa da instruqciebis dadgenis, agreTve saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obis Sesabamisad i licenziebis, nebarTvebis gacemis da dadgenil i normebis darRvevisaTvis j arimebis dawesebis ufl ebamosil eba.

miznobrivi transferti. del egirebul i funqciebis gansaxorciel ebl ad del egirebis Sesaxeb xel Sekrul ebis safuZvel ze TviTmarTvel obis organoebis mier sxva biuj etidan miRebul i saksrebi.

momsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba. adgil obrivi mosaxl eobis probl emebis Sefasebis, saTanozo zomebis miRebisa da RonisZiebebis ganxorciel ebis, momsaxurebis obieqtibis funqcionirebis, momsaxurebis miwodebisa da uzrunvel yofis dagegmisa da ganxorciel ebis, agreTve damatebiTi momsaxurebis gawevis ufl ebamosil eba.

narCeni kompetencia. kompetenciaTa saxe, romel ic kanoniT xel isufl ebis arcerTi donis saval debul o eqskl uziur, nebayofl obiT eqskl uziur, del egirebul da saerTo kompetencias ar warmoadgens. aseT kompetencias axorciel ebs is xel isufl ebis organo, romel ic miiRebs Sesabamis sanarTI ebriv-noramtiul aqts.

nebayofl obiT kompetencia. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis mier, arsebul i SesaZI ebl obis fargl ebSi, Tavisi Sexedul ebi samebr ganxorciel ebul i saqmianoba.

saerTo kompetencia. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoTa kompetencia, romel ic xorciel deba xel isufl ebis sxva doneSTan erTobl ivad; dafinansebis, administraciul i, momsaxurebiTi, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi mafiod imij neba kanoniT. sadao sakiTxebi wydeba sasamarTI o wesiT.

saval debul o kompetencia. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis mier, arsebul i SesaZI ebl obis fargl ebSi, saval debul o wesiT ganxorciel ebul i saqmianoba.

sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis Sesasrul ebl ad saWiro sainvesticio programebis gansazRvrisa da dafinansebis, sakuTari moZravi da uZravi qonebis aRdgenis an SeZenis, Sesabamisi material uri, SromiT da finansuri saSual ebebis mobil izaciis, investiciebisa da ganawil ebis ganxorciel ebis, agreTve adgil obriv biuj etSi saTanado subsidiebis gaTval i swinebis ufl ebamosil eba.
sarezervo fondi. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etSi gauTval i swinebel i gadasaxdel ebis dasafinansebl ad asaxul i sabiuj eto saxsrebis fondi.

saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi prezidentis warmoadgenel i dedaqal aqSi. saqarTvel os prezidentis mier daniSnul i piri, romel ic axorciel ebs samarTI ebriv da koordinacias uwevs dargobriv zedamxedvel obas rogorc saql aqo, ise saubno doneze.

sofel i. dadgenil i teritoriis mqone da am teritoriale mcxovrebTa erTianoba, romel ic istoriul ad Camoyal ibebul ia sasofl o tipis dasaxl ebad da aqvs sakuTari saxel wodeba.

subsidiaroba. principi, roml is Tanaxmad, Zal aufl eba ganxorciel ebul i unda iyos mmarTvel obis im doneze, romel ic yvel aze ufro axl os aris xal xTan.

ubani. saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbil isis Semadgenl obaSi arsebul i urbanul i zona, romel sac gaaCnia istoriul i tradicia, orografiul i mij nebi, mosaxl eobis teritoriul i TviTidentifikacia, arqiteqturul -gegmarebiTi tipol ogia, social uri da sainJinro infrastruktur, sattransporto-sakomunikacio sistema, uZravi qonebis fasebis rel iefi, gansxvavebul i ganvitarebis perspektiva, romel ic amavdroul ad aris TviTmarTvel i erTeul i da warmoadgens saj aro samarTI is iuridiul pirs.

qal aqi. dadgenil i teritoriis mqone da am teritoriale mcxovrebTa erTianoba, romel ic istoriul ad Camoyal ibebul ia rogorc saql aqo (urbanistul i) tipis dasaxl eba da nakl ebadaa warmodgenil i sasofl o dasaxl ebis niSnebi da aqvs sakuTeri saxel wodeba.

2.3. konceptiis principebi

warmodgenil i konceptual uri ganacxadi ayal ibebs ertian xedvas saqarTvel os dedaqal aqSi, Tbil isSi TviTmarTvel obis sistemis dafuznebisa da funqcionirebis Sesaxeb. Zi reul i xedvebi Seexeba decentral izaciis procesis yvel a umTavres sferos:

teritoriul i mowyoba

Tbil isSi xorciel deba ordoniani TviTmarTvel oba:

1. TviTmarTvel obis pirvel dones warmoadgens tradiciul i, teritoriul ad da strukturil ad ertmaneTisgan naTI ad gamij nul i social ur-teritoriul i erTeul ebi (ubnebi. sul 26 erTeul i). warmoadgenl obiTo organoa ubnis sakrebul o, xol o aRmasrul ebel i - ubnis gamgeoba.
2. Tbil isis TviTmarTvel oba - warmoadgenl obiTi organoa Tbil isis saTaTbiro, xol o aRmasrul ebel i - Tbil isis meria.

Tbil isis adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obebi (dedaqal aqi da ubnebi) warmoadgenen saj aro samarTI is iuridiul i pirebs, romel ebic moicavs saqarTvel os dedaqal aqs da mis garSemo mdebare ramdenime dasaxl ebas.

kompetenciebi

konceptciaSi mkveTradaa TviTmarTvel obis funqciebi, kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil ebani. aRniSnul i gamij vna ganxorciel da ori principis gaTval i swinebiT:

1. Tbil isis TviTmarTvel oba axorciel ebs central uri xel isufl ebis institutebis momsxurebas. amas garda, saqarTvel os sxva teritoriul i erTeul ebrisagan gansxvaveba gamoxateba imasIC, rom Tbil isis xel isufl eba ertsa da imave dros erTdroul ad asrul ebs regionisa da municipal uri donis TviTmarTvel obis funqciebs. ami tom dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obis kompetenciebi gansxvavdeba saqarTvel os sxva teritoriul i, TviTmarTvel i erTeul is kompetenciebisagan.

2. ubnebis kompetenciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebaTa CamonaTval Si sxva TviTmarTvel erTeul ebTan SedarebiT eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis xarj ze gazrdil ia del egirebul i kompetenciebisa da administraciul i da mamsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil ebebis wil i, vinaidan qal aqis mTel i rigi samsaxurebis ufl ebamosil ebaTa ubnebisATvis eqskl uziurad gadacema arqefeqturi iqneba.

xel isufl ebis organoebi da maTi funqcionireba

warmomadgenl obiTi organoebi:

- qal aq Tbil isis saTaTbiro aris dedaqal aqis warmomadgenl obiTi organo, romel ic Sedgeba 51 wevrisagan. m.S. partiul i proporcional i (barieris gareSe) sistemiT arCeul i 25 wevrisagan da TiToeul i ubnis sakrebul odan arCeul i TiTo wevrisagan (sul 26). saTaTbiros ufl ebamosil ebis vadaa 4 wel i.
- ubnis sakrebul o aris ubnis warmomadgenl obiTi organo, romel ic Sedgeba proporcional i, erTaderTi gadasacemi xmis saarCevno sistemiT, 4 wl is vadiT arCeul i 21 wevrisagan.

aRmasrul ebel i organoebi:

dedaqal aqis aRmasrul ebel i organoa meria, xel mZRvanet ia - meri, romel sac irCevs qal aqis saTaTbiro Tavis Semadgenl obidan, saTaTbiros ufl ebamosil ebis vadiT. Tbil isis merad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 25 wl is asakidan, romel sac dedaqal aqSi ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Tbil isSi. dedaqal aqis mTavroba Sedgeba meris moadgil eebisa da qal aq Tbil isis saqal aqo samsaxurebis xel mZRvanet ebi sagan.

ubnis aRmasrul ebel i organoa gamgeoba, xel mZRvanet ia - gamgebel i, romel ic airCeva ubanSi registrirebul amomrCovel Ta mier pirdapiri kenWisyrIT, sakrebul os ufl ebamosil ebis vadiT. ubnis gamgebl ad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 25 wl is asakidan, romel sac aRniSnul i TviTmarTvel obis teritoriae ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Sesabamis ubanSi. qal aq Tbil isis ubnis gamgeoba Sedgeba gamgebl is, misi moadgil eebisa da samsaxurebis xel mZRvanet ebi sagan.

finansebi da qoneba

fiskal uri decentral izaciis umTavresi daniSnul ebaa uzrunvel yos TviTmarTvel obis organoebi TavinTi kompetenciis gatarebiTvis aucil ebel i finansuri resursebiT. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel oba maSinaa efefqturi, roca igi ufl ebebsa da pasuxismgebl obasTan erTad mniSvnel ovan resursebsac fl obs.

TviTmarTvel obebis Semosul obebi gansazRvrul ia:

dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obisaTvis: saSemosavl o gadasaxadi (srul ad) da saTamaSo biznesis gadasaxadi (srul ad).

ubnebis TviTmarTvel obisaTvis: qonebis gadasaxadi (srul ad).

amas garda, TviTmarTvel i erTeul is (dedaqal aqi/ubani) biuj etSi iricxeba: arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi (mosakrebl ebi, grantebi, Semosaval i qonebidan) da transferebi.

zedamxedvel oba

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis (dedaqal aqi, ubani) organoebi zedamxedvel obas uwevs saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi prezidentis warmomadgenel i dedaqal aqSi kanonmdebl obiT naTI ad gamij nul i ufl ebamosil ebebis fargl ebSi. CareviT RonisZiebebTan SedarebiT upiratesoba eniWebs prevenciu (profil aqtikur) RonisZiebebs.

eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis sferosi TviTmarTvel obis mier miRebul i gadawyveti eba SeiZI eba gauqmebul i iqnas mxol od sasamarTI os mier. central uri xel isufl eba amowmebs am gadawyveti ebaTa mxol od kanonierebas.

saqarTvel os central uri xel isufl ebas del egirebul i kompetenciebis SemTxvevaSi central uri xel isufl ebis Sesabamisi organoebi amowmeben am ufl ebamosil ebis gaxorciel ebis rogorc kanonierebas, ise efeqturobas (finansuri monitoringis CaTvl iT).

adgil obrivi unarebi

adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis umTavres probl emas warmoadgens adamianuri resursebis menej mentisa da kval ifikaciis amaRI ebis sakiTxi. rekomendirebul ia aRniSnul i probl emebis dasaZI evad SemuSavebul iqnes TviTmarTvel obis warmomadgenel Ta kval ifikaciis amaRI ebis programebi.

3. garemos anal izi

3.1. istoriul i eqskursi

Tbil isis daarsebisa da misi qveynis dedaqal aqad gadaqcevis periodis Sesaxeb (V-VI ss) cnobebi metad mwiria. Cven ar vicit, mmarTvel obis ra sistema iyo Camoyal ibebul i. Tu gaviTval i swinebT maxl obebl i aRmosavl eTisa da evropis qveynebis Sesaxeb arsebul monacemebs, Segvizi ia vivaraudoT, rom qal aqis mmarTvel oba uSual od eqvemdebdebareboda samefo xel isufl ebas.

aseve ar aris cnobil i, mmarTvel obis ra sistema arsebobda sparsel Ta batonobisa da qarTI is saerismTavros arsebabis periodSi (VII s - VIII s dasawy). erTaderTi, rac SeiZi eba iTqvas isaa, rom Tbil issi mdgomi sparsul i garnizonis xel mZRvanel oba da qveyanaSi arsebul i sparsul i administracia (marzpanebi, pitiaxSebi), xol o Semdeg - erismTavrebi, marTvis real ur berketebi fl obdnen. amave dros ar aris gamoricxul i, rom warCinebul moqal aqeebs mniSnel ovani rol i eTamaSaT aRniSnul procesebSi. bizantiel Ta da xazarTa Semosevebis dros qal aqis dacvaSi moqal aqeebi aqturad monawil eobdnen.

VIII s 30-ian wl ebidan XI s 80-ian wl ebamde qal aqi arabTa xel Sia. Tbil isis saamiro jer arabTa saxal ifos eqvemdebareboda, Semdeg TandaTan iwyebi brZol as damoukidebl obisaTvis da aseve separatistul ad ganwyobil qarTul Tu somxur samefo-samTavroebs ukavSirdeba.

am periodSi Tbil iss marTavs j afarianTa arabul i sagvareul o. mosaxl eoba qarTul - somxur-arabul ia. qal aqs gaaCnia kargad ganviTarebul i administraciul i aparati: sabajo da sagadasaxado samsaxurebi, wesrigis dacvis da sasamarTI o sistema da a.S. wyaroebSi moxseniebul i arian Sesabamisi moxel eebi - Surta, muxTasibi, amidi, raisi da sxv.

qal aqis aristokratia TandaTan mniSnel ovan rol s TamaSobs pol itikur procesebSi. asebobda special uri saTaTbiro, romel ic qal aqis warCinebul Tagan kompl eqtdeboda da romel sac qal aqis uxucesebi an Tbil el i berebi ewodeboda. es ukanknel i pirvel ad XI s 40-ian wl ebSi ixsenieba.

XI s 80-ian wl ebSi amiras xel isufl ebash Tbil el i berebis xel isufl eba cvl is, romel ic ganagebs rogorc qal aqis mmarTvel obas, ise sagareo pol itikasac. mecnierTa nawil is azriT, am SemTxvevaSi saqal aqo komunis arsebobasTan unda gvqondes saqme.

1122 wl s Tbil isi daikava saqarTvel os mefem davit IV aRmaSenebel ma, romel mac qal aqi uSual od dauqvemdebara samefo mmarTvel obas.

XII-XIII ss mij naze Tbil isi, rogorc ertiani qarTul i monarqiis dedaqal aqi, did aRmavil obas aRwevs. qal aqis mosaxl eoba 100-200 aT. mcxovrebs Seadgens. qal aqs marTvs amirT-amira, romel ic samefo xel isufl ebash emorcil eba.

XIII-XV ss, xorezmel Ta, monRoi Ta, Temur I engisa da TurqmanTa Semosevebma qal aqi ZI ier daazaral a. mosaxl eoba katastroful ad Semcirda. am periodis qal aqis mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb cnobebi ar moiPoveba.

XV s bol odan, ertiani saqarTvel os daSI is Semdeg, Tbil isi qarTI is samefos dedaqal aqi xdeba. qal aqs marTavs mefis mier daniSnul i moxel e - mouravi.

iran-osmal eTis omebis periodSi (XV-XVII ss) qal aqi ramdenj erme iqna aoxrebul i. SedarebiT mSvidobiani periodi daiwo XVII s 40-ian wl ebidan (rostomisa da bagrationTa muxran-batonTa Stos mmarTvel obis xana). Tbil isis mosaxl eoba 1700 wl isaTvis 20 aT. mcxovrebs Seadgens.

XVIII s II nax. Tbil isi qarTI -kaxetis samefos dedaqal aqia. am periodSi samefo xel isufl ebash mxridan SeimCneva mmarTvel obis evropul yaidaze gardaqmnis mcdel oba, magram real uri Sedegi am saqmianobas ar moyol ia.

1801 w. aRmosavl eT saqarTvel o ruseTs SeuerTda. saqarTvel oSi damyarda rusul i administraciis jer samxedro, Semdeg samoqal aqo mmarTvel oba. 1840 w. 10 agvistos gamoica debul eba Tbil issi saqal aqo mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb. am periodidan qal aqs marTavs qal aqis Tavi da 6 xmosani (2-2 xmosani msxvil mesakuTreTa, vaWarTa da xel osanTa

wodebebidan). qal aqis mmarTvel obis kompetenciaSi Sedioda qal aqis keTil mowyobis, I licenzirebis, gadasaxadebis akrefis da kontrol is funqciebi.

XIX s 60-70-ian wl ebSi ruseTSi ganxorciel ebul i reformebi Tbil issac Seexo. axal i sistemis Seqmna daiwo 1874 w. 18 noembers qal aqis saTaTbiros xmosanTa arCeviT. saTaTbiroSi 72 wevri Sedioda. qal aqis sami wodeba (msxvii i mesakuTreni, vaWrebi da xel osnebi) 24-24 deputats irCevda. maRal i qonebrivi cenzis gamo arCevnebSi mosaxl eobis mxol od 4-5% monawil eobda.

XIX s 80-90-ian wl ebSi saTaTbiroSi Camoyal ibda 3 politikuri bl oki: pirvel i da meore wodebebis deputatebi ZiriTadad somxuri burJuaziis warmoadgenel Tagan Sedgeboden da or saxel isufl ebo fraqcias ("gamgeobis partia" da "dvorcovi nomrebi") warmoadgendifnen. mesame wodebis deputatebi ZiriTadad qarTul i burJuaziisa da intel igenciis warmoadgenel ebi iyvnen da e.w. "opozicias" qmndien.

qal aqis mmarTvel obas ufl eba hqonda daewesebina axal i adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi da gamoeSva saobl igacio sessi. didi xnis manZil ze Tbil isis biujetis didi nawil i policiis, Tbil isis samxedro garnizonis da cixebis Senaxvas xmardeboda. miuxedavad amisa, Tbil isis mmarTvel obam moaxerxa gamarTul i komunal uri meurneobis da saqal aqo transportis, jandavisa da ganaTI ebis qsel is Camoyal ibeba.

1892 wl is dekemberSi gamovida qal aqis marTvis axal i debul eba, romel mac mniSvnel ovnad Sekveca TviTmmarTvel obis fargl ebi. gaizarda saarCevno qonebrivi cenzi. ruseTis imperiis mTavrobas, miuxedavad qarTul i sazogadoebis moTxovnisa XIX-XX ss mij naze, araferi Seucvl ia qal aqis mmarTvel obis sistemaSi. adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis real urad damkvidreibisavTis mzadeba mxol od 1917 wl is ruseTis Tebervl is revol uciis Semdeg daiwo.

damokidebel i saqarTvel os daemokratiul i respublikis (1918-1921 ww) damfuZnebel makrebam miro kanoni adgil obriv organoTa arCevnebis Sesaxeb, romi is safuZvel zec 1919 wel s Catarda erobaTa da municipal itetTa arCevnebi. sayovel Tao, farul i, pirdapri arCevnebi Catarda proporsciul i sistemiT. aRniSnul i organoebi (m.S. Tbil isSic) erTsa da imave dros asrul ebdnen TviTmmarTvel obis da adgil obrivi saxel mwifo mmarTvel obis rol s. central ur xel isufl ebas adgil ebze araviTari struktura ar gaaCnda da TviTmmarTvel obis sistemas eyrdnoboda.

sabWoTa ruseTis mier saqarTvel os okupaciis Semdeg (1921 w 25 Teberval i) Tbil isSi sabWoebis xel isufl eba danyarda. warmoadgenl obiT organos warmoadgendifnen muSaTa, gl exTa da jariskacTa sabWoebi (mogvianebiT - saxal xo deputatTa sabWoebi). aRmasrul ebel Stos qmndien aRmasrul ebel i komitetebi (aRmaskomebi). amave dros sabWoebis arCevnebi, iseve rogorc saqal aqo TviTmmarTvel oba, real ur cxovrebaSi fiqciis warmoadgenda.

sabWoTa periodis kanonidebl oba ar icnobda Zal aufl ebisa da kompetenciebis naTel gamij vnis princips. yvel a donis warmoadgenl obiT da aRmasrul ebel xel isufl ebas iuridiul ad erTnairi ufl ebebi gaaCndaT. am garemoebam total iterul i da erTpartiul i sistemis kol apsis periodSi e.w. "kanonTa omis" saxe miro da central ur, regional ur Tu adgil obriv xel isufl ebebs Soris winaaRmdegobis gaZI ierebas Seuwo xel i.

aseT pirobebSi XX saukunis 80-iani wl ebis SuaxanebisaTvis sabol ood Camoyal ibda qal aq Tbil isis administraciul i dayofa. administraciul i erTeul ebis, raionebis ricxvi, sabWoTa periodidan moyol ebul i, 2000 wl amde, 10 Seadgenda. damoukidebl obis mopovebis Semdeg Seicval a mxol od maTi dasaxel eba (isnis, samgoris, mTawmindis, krwanisis, vakis, saburTal os, didubis, CuRureTis, gl danisa da naZI adevis).

am raionebisaTvis konkretul i teritoreibis, qal aqis ubnebis mikuTvnebisa da del imitaciis procesi xSirad absurdamde midioda da xSirad raionebis mixedviT komunisturi partiis wevrTa raodenobis dabul ansebas emsaxureboda. magal iTad, nucubizi pl atos nawil i vakis raionSi Sedioda; didi diRomi - saburTal os raionSi; daba wyneTis uSual od mimdebare teritoria (beTaniis CaTvi iT) - gardabnis raionSi; qal aqis territoriaze xanj I ad SemoWril i sof. diRomi da saburTal oze, jiqias qucis bol oSi swrafad mzardi axal i sasafl ao - mcxeTis raionSi da a. S.

Tanamdrove saqarTvel oSi decentralizaciis procesi da TviTmarTvel obis damkvidrebis pirvel i mcdel oba 1991 wel s ganxorciel da, rodesac pirvel i adgil obrivi arCevnebi Catarda. 1995 wel s miRebul iqna saqarTvel os axal i konstitucia qveynis teritoriul i probi emebis mogvarebamde konstituciaSi Riad darca qveynis administraciul - teritoriul i mowyobis sakiTxi. amave konstituciiT dekl arirebul iqna adgil obriv doneze TviTmarTvel obis damkvidreba. 1998 wel s arCeuI iqna adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebi. agreTve Seiqma mmarTvel obis warmoadgenl obiTi organoebi raiionul doneze.

2001 wel s ganxorciel da cvl il ebebi saqarTvel os kanonSi "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb". Sedegad SedarebiT gaimij na funciebi rogorc xel isufl ebis donebs (central uri xel isufl eba, raioni, TviTmarTvel obis pirvel i done), ise maT Stoebs (warmoadgenl obiTi da aRmasrul ebel i) Soris, magram xel isufl ebaSi politikuri nebis deficitis gamo sakanomdebl o xarvezebis srul i gamosworeba da, miTumetes, real urad moqmedi, optimizirebul i sistemis Camoyal ibeba ver moixerxda.

3.2. sakanomdebl o baza

dReisaTvis TviTmarTvel obis sferoSi moqmedi kanonmdebl obidan, upirvel es yovl isa, unda dasaxel des 1995 miRebul i saqarTvel os konstitucia, roml is meore Tavi afiqsirebs saqarTvel os moqal aqeta ufl ebas, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis daxmarebiT gadawyviton adgil obrivi mniSnel obis sakiTxebi.

1997 wel s miRebul i iqna organul i kanoni "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb". kanonSi mocemul ia adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ufl ebamosil ebebisa da adgil obrivi mmarTvel obis organoebis CamonaTval i.

qal aq Tbili isis TviTmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis sistemis principebi regul irdeba cal ke kanoniT "saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbili isis Sesaxeb" (1998).

dReisaTvis im kanonTa Soris, romel ic saqarTvel oSi aregul irebs TviTmarTvel obis sferos, umTavres normatiul aqtebs warmoadgenen:

- adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis Sesaxeb,
- adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis organoebis ekonomiuri saqmianobis organizebis Sesaxeb,
- adgil obrivi mosakrebl ebis Sesaxeb,
- adgil obrivi warmoadgenl obiTi organos - sakrebul os wevris statusis Sesaxeb,
- aRmasrul ebel i xel isufl ebis strukturisa da saqmianobis wesis Sesaxeb,
- maRal mTiani regionebis social ur-ekonomikuri da kul turul i ganviTarebis Sesaxeb,
- mosakrebl ebis sistemis safuZvl ebis Sesaxeb,
- pirdapiri saxel mwifo mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb,
- sabiuj eto sistemis Sesaxeb,
- saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbili isis Sesaxeb,
- saqarTvel os mTavrobis strukturis, ufl ebamosi ebisa da saqmianobis wesis Sesaxeb,
- saqarTvel os prezidentis rwmunebul is fondis Seqmnis Taobaze,
- saqarTvel os saarCevno kodeksi,
- saqarTvel os sagadasaxado kodeksi,
- saj aro samsaxuris Sesaxeb,
- saj aro samsaxurSi interesTa SeuTavsebl obis da korufciis Sesaxeb,
- sivrciT mowyobisa da qal aqTmSenebl obis safuZvl ebis Sesaxeb.

2004 wl is bol os saqarTvel om moaxdina adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis evropul i qartiis ratifikacia, ramac axal i val debul ebebi warmoSva qveynis xel isufl ebis winase da romel Ta gadaWris gareSe SeuZl ebel ia visaubroT, rogorc real uri TviTmarTvel obis sistemis Camoyal ibebaze, ise evropul struqturTan integracieze.

saerTod kanonSemoqmedebis procesi administraciul -teritoriul sferoSi xasiaTdeba usistemobiT, politizirebul i koniunqturIT, mtkice saxel mwifoebri i nebis uqonl obiT. praqtkul ad igive suraTia dedaqal aqSi - Tbil isis mmarTvel obiT sistemas axasiaTebs sqemis Caxl arTul oba, ufl ebamosil ebaTa da pasuxismgebl obaTa aRreva.

3.3. arsebul i probl emebi

decentral izaciis procesi saqarTvel oSi garkveul i winaRmdegobrivid viTardeba. Tu Sevaj amebT ukanasknel i 15 wl is ganmavl obaSi mimidinare procesebs am sferoSi SegvizI ia davaskvnaT, rom dReisaTvis moqmedi sistemisaTvis damaxasiaTebel ia mTel i rigi probl emebi, romel Ta Sorisac unda gamoiyos:

zogadpol itikuri

- raime xel Sesaxebi procesi decentral izaciis Tval sazrisiT ver ganxorciel da;
- real urad ver Camoyal ibda adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel oba.

sakanonmdeblo

- TviTmmarTvel obis damoukidebl obis xarisxs mniSnel ovnad akninebs is, rom kanonmdebli oba xSirad (wel iwadSi orjer an metad) icvl eba. gaurkvevl obis pirobebSi Zal ze xSiria CinovnikTa mier kanonis punqtebis sakuTari Sexedul ebi samebr interpretirebis SemTxvevebi.
- konstituciaSi Riadaa darCenil i qveynis teritoriul i mowyobis sakiTxi, jer kidev ar aris miRebul i iseTi umniSnel ovanesi kanonebi, rogoricaa "saxel mwifoebri i teritoriul i mowyobis Sesaxeb", "adgil obrivi biuj etebis Sesaxeb" da a.S., rac mniSnel ovnad aferxebs TviTmmarTvel obis funqciebis srul fasovnad aRsrul ebas;

arsebul i strukturis iracional uri xasiati

- ar aris mafiod gamokveTil i teritoriul -saxel mwifoebri mowyobis Camoyal ibebis orientirebi;
- gaurkvevl ia raionul i rgol is adgil i saxel mwofo Zal ufl ebis sistemaSi, rac gamowveul ia qveynis teritoriul i mowyobis sakiTxis gadauwyeti obiT;
- saxeza arsebul i administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis model is Seusabamoba axal real obebTan.

susti menj menti

- arsebul i marTvis principebi adgil obriv doneze ver uzrunvel yofs social - ekonomikur ganviTarebas;
- saxeza mmarTvel obis Zvel i praqtika da warsul is inercia, romel ic mental obasTan da Zvel i institutebis dabat efeqturobasTanaa dakavSirebul i;
- ar aris konstruqciul i urTierToba xel isufl ebis sxvadasxva donebs Soris, rac damyarebul i iqneba ndobasa da kanonierebaze. real urad adgil obriv TviTmmarTvel obas ar aqvs ufl eba, central uri xel isufl ebis nebarTvis gareSe miRos gadawyveti eba konkretul sakiTxebTan dakavSirebiT.

finansur-ekonomikuri probl emebi

- SezRudul ia adgil obrvi TviTmmarTvel obis finansuri baza, qveyanaSi jer kidev ar ganxorciel ebul a fiskal uri decentral izacia da adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obebis umravl esobas sakuTari biuj etebi mxol od nominal urad Tu gaaCniaT;
- saxeza qonebis da gadasaxadebis gaumij naoba da sabiuj eto urTierTobebis Camouyal ibl oba mmarTvel obis sxvadasxva dones Soris;
- ar momxdara fiskal uri decentral izaciis gaRrmaveba. es mxol od finansebis an resursebis gadacemas ar niSnabs da miznad isaxavs adgil obrivi biuj etebis,

gadasaxadebis da finansebis sferoSi adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ufl ebamosil ebis gazzas;

- ar arsebobs adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebis biuj etebis Semosavl ebis formirebisaTvis gadasaxadebidan da arasagadasaxdo Semosavl ebidan anaricxebis grZel vadiani ekonomikuri normativebis erTiani mwyobi sistema.

servisebis miwodebis dabal i xarisxi

- mZime suraTia sazogadoebisaTvis servisebis miwodebis mxrivac. adgil obriv doneze arsebobs aRmasrul ebel saagentoTa ori tipi. pirvel i - municipal uri saagentoebi (binaTsargebl oba, municipal uri transporti da a. S.) da meore - central uri mTavrobis saxel mwifo institutTa adgil obrivi ganyofil ebebi (pol icia, j andacvisa da ganaTI ebis ganyofil ebebi da a. S.). orive am tipis organizaciaTa xel mZRvanel ebi gamgebl is (prezidentis mier daniSnul i oficial uri piris) winase arian angariSval debul ni. mniSvenel oeani adgil obrivi samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel Ta daniSvinas saminstroebi kandidaturebs adgil obriv xel isufl ebas arc ki uTanxmeben.

nomenklaturis mental oba

- adgil obrivi mmarTvel obis da TviTmarTvel obis organoebSi total uradaa gavrcel ebul i marTvis dromowmul i praqtika, rac gampirebul ia moxel eTa dabal i profesional izmiT da unarobiT, adaptacia moaxdinon axal garemoSi;
- saxeza saj aro moxel eTa dabal i kval ifikacia da motivaciis uqonl oba.

araformal uri/arakanonieri marTvis stil i

- kvl av maRal ia central uri xel isufl ebis pirdapiri administraciul i intervenciis xarisxi TviTmarTvel obis ufl ebamosil ebaTa gavnxorciel ebis procesSi, rac uwinaresad sabiuj eto-safinano sferoSi vl indeba;
- adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis sagadasaxado administrirebaze zemoqmedebis aranairi berketi ar gaaCniaT. central uri sagadasaxado organoebi adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis kuTvnil i Semosavl ebis mobil izacias nakl eb yuradRebas aqceven an srul iad arakanonierad "gadaqaCaven" maT central ur biuj etSi;
- Camouyal i bebel i da Sinaganad winaaRmdegobriviakanonmdebl o bazis pirobebSi, adgil obrivi mmarTvel obis praqtika daSorebul ia kanonmdebl obis moTxovnebs da kanoniT gansazRvrul i mmarTvel obiT i urTierTobebis adgil s araformal uri urTierTobebi da patron-kl ientel isturi qsel ebi ikavebs.

sazogadoebri monawil eobis dabal i done

- ver Seiqmna demokratiul i marTvis formebi adgil obriv doneze;
- sazogadoebisaTvis saj aro informacia Znel i mosapovebel ia;
- reagireba sazogadoebis moTxovnebze sustad da araefteturad xdeba, an saerTod ar xorciel deba;
- TanamSroml oba sazogadoebiv organizaciebTan, iSviaTi gamonakl isis garda, j erac sustia da ver axdens gavl enas adgil obrivi politikis formirebis procesze.

sazogadoebis inferentul oba

- moqal aqeTa mxridan samarTI ebrivi iniciativis praqtika real urad ar arsebobs;
- moqal aqeTa monawil eoba gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesSi metad sustia;
- saj aro Sexvedrebis praqtika TiTqmis ar gamoiyenoba.

4. administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis safužvi ebi

saxel mwifos administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis sakiTxis gadawyeta decentral izaciis procesis upirvel es amocanad iTvl eba. sanam ar aris garkveul i, ra erTeul ebSi xorciel deba TviTmarTvel oba, Seuži ebel ia naTI ad iqnes gamij nul i rogorc funqciebi, kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil ebani, ise finansuri resursebi da qonebrivi sakiTxebi.

am mxriv Zvel i demokratiis qveynebi mniSvnel ovnad gansxavdebian Cvengan. evropasa Tu aSS-Si demokratiil i procesebis gaži ierebis momentisaTvis ukve met-nakl ebad Camoyal i bebul i iyo am qveynebis administraciul -teritoriul i ruka da ufl ebebis gadacema arsebul i real obis fargl ebSi mimdinareobda.

axal i demokratiis qveynebSi aRniSnul i sakiTxi jer kidev ar aris mogvarebul i. total itarul i memkvidreobis erTerT gamovl enad unda CaiTval os am qveyanaTa araadekvaturi teritoriul i mowyoba. administraciul i erTeul ebi xSirad iqmnneboden ara itoriu i memkvidreobis gaTval i swinebiT, aramed koniuqturul i mosazrebebi dan gamodinare da marTvis avtoritarul i sistemis gaži ierebas da Zal aufl ebis maqsimal ur koncentracias isaxavdnemiznad.

amis naTel i dadasturebaa postsabWoTa qveynebSi raionul i donis SemoReba. Tavis droze mmarTval obis es done, rogorc e.w. sameurneo-ekonomikuri rgol i, ise Camoyal ibda da ama Tu im teritoriazemmarTvel i (da erTaderTi) pol itikuri partiis wevrTa raodenobaze iyo damyarebul i. social isturi ekonomikis sabazro ekonomikad transformaciis procesma da mralval partiul i marTvis model ze gadasvl am raionul dones gamoacal a rogorc pol itikuri, ise ekonomikuri arsebabis safužvel i da dReisaTvis igi central uri xel isufl ebis mier regionebze, xSirad ukano, zewol is instruments warmoadgens (central uri xel isufl ebis administraciul i resursebis gamoyeneba saarčevno periodSi; finansuri resursebis central izebul i, araadekvaturi gadanawil eba, da aqedan damodinare, korufciul i meqanizmebis gaži iereba da a.s.).

dReisaTvis aSkara xdeba, rom:

- raionul i done ufroa daSorebul i mosaxl eobisagan, vidre municipal uri done, rac arTul ebs sazogadoebis mxridan efekturi kontrol is ganxorciel ebis process;
- amave dros raionul doneze resursebis koncentracia bevrad probl ematuria misi Sedarebiti simciris gamo, vidre es regionul doneze ganxorciel deboda.

ase rom xel isufl ebis es done araefeqturad axorciel ebs rogorc sazogadoebrivi momsxurebis miwodebis, ise adgil obrivi demokratiis gadnviTarebis funqciebs: pirvel isaTvis igi metismetad mcirea, xol o meorisatvis - metismetad didi.

dedaqal aqSi adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis srul fasovani damkvidreba winmswreb instituciu gaazrebasa da garkveul administraciul -teritoriul reorganizacias saWiroebs.

amis mizezia zogedad urbanul kul turisaTvis damaxasiaTebel i gazrdil i social uri distanciebi da adamianTa qal aquri garemosagan gaucxoeba. am tendenciebs emateba dabal i pol itikuri kul tura, qal aquri TviTSegnebis daqveiTebul i done, xel isufl Ta piradi da jgufuri interessebi, mosaxl eobis izol ireba gadawyvetil ebaTa miRebis procesisagan da dedaqal aqis možvel ebul i administraciul -teritoriul i organizaciul i struktura. Sedegad saxezea:

- mosaxl eobis gaumarTI ebl ad didi distancireba adgil obrivi xel isufl ebisagan;
- e.w. "participaciis" prætikis ganuviTarebl oba;
- qal aquri infrastrukturis marTvis garTul eba;
- saxel mwifoebri da adgil obrivi interessebis mkveTri urTierTdapiispireba da a.s. 2000 wl is noemberSi ganxorciel da Tbili isSi arsebul i 10 raionis meqanikuri gamsxvil eba 5 raionad (isani-samgoris, mTawminda-krwanisis, vake-saburTal os, didube-CuRureTisa da gl dani-naZal adevis raionebi). TiToeul i maTgani, mosaxl eobis raodenobiT, saqarTvel os sididit meore qal aqs - quTaiss gautol da. brZanebul ebas aranairi

gamokveTil i motivacia, dasabuTeba Tu koncefcia ar edo safužvl ad. am procesSi ar yofil a gaTval iswinebul i:

- korel acia administraciul -teritoriul i erTeul is zomasa da mis marTvaSi mosaxl eobis monawil eobas Soris;
- sazogadoebri i azri;
- reorganizaci is mizani (urban-menej mentis, TviTmarTvel obis optimizaciis, politikuri interesebi);
- qarTvel i Tu ucxoel i eqspertebis mosazrebebi da saerTaSoriso gamocdil eba.

qal aqebis marTvis decentral izebis sakvanzo sakiTxs warmoadgens maTi mmarTvel obis pirvel adi erTeul ebis optimal uri raodenobis dadgena, rac mraaval faqtorea damokidebul i.

evropis qal aqebis praqtika am mxriv metad Wrel suraTs iZI eva, Tumca garkveul i kanonzomierebebis danaxva mainc Sesazi ebel ia.

evropis mcire qveynebis dedaqal aqTa umetesobaSi administraciul i erTeul is mosaxl eoba meryeobs 30-dan 60 aT. mcxovrebamde (bratislava, oslo, vena, vilnius, stokholmi, amsterdami, briusel i, sofia, talini, zagrebi, skopje da a.S.).

evropis didi qveynebis dedaqal aqebSi, romi ebic TavisTavad warmoadgenen megapolisebs, teritoriul erTeul ebSi mcxovrebTa ricxvi varirebs 90-dan 140 aTasamde (londoni, varSava, parizi, madridi, romi).

yvel a am qal aqTa absol utur umravl esobaSi (mcire gamonakl isis garda) teritoriul i erTeul ebi warmoadgenen TviTmarTvel obis erTeul ebs. ukidures SemTxvevaSi maT miniWebul i aqvT mniSvnel ovani administraciul i funqciebi mainc.

SedarebisaTvis Tbilisis teritoriul erTeul ebSi (raionebSi) mosaxl eobis saSual o odonoba 220 aT. mcxovrebs Seadgens. amave dros, miuxedavad raionul i biuj etebis arsebobisa, ar arsebobs am ukanasknel is makontrol ebel i arCeviTi warmoadgeni obiT organoebi, rac TviTmarTvel obis evropul i qartiis normebis uxesi darRvevaa.

arsebul i xarvezebis gamosworebisaTvis saWirosa Tbilisis administraciul teritoriul i mowyobis Secvl a, rac, Tavis mxriv, moiTxovs:

- subsidiarobis fužemdebluri principis gaTval iswinebiT qal aqis marTvis pirvel adi erTeul ebis ara gamsxvil ebas, aramed, piriqiT - ganmsxvil ebas;
- administraciul -teritoriul i erTeul ebis TviTmarTvel erTeul ebad transformirebas.

amgvari midgoma srul ad Seesatyviseba TviTmarTvel obis ideologiis strukturul - teritoriul i qvakuTxeds - bunebrivi sazogadoebis ideas da Tbilisis pirobebSi tradiciul i "ubnebis" bazaze teritoriul i TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebis Camoyal ibebas gul isxmobs, iseTi faqtorebis gaTval iswinebiT, rogoricaa:

- istoriul i tradicia;
- orografiul i mijnebi;
- mosaxl eobis teritoriul i TviTidentifikasiacion;
- demografiul i suraTi;
- mentaluri rukebi;
- arqiteqturul -gegmarebiti tipologija;
- socialuri da sainJinro infrastruktur;
- satransporto-sakomunikacio sistema;
- užravi qonebis fasebis rel iefi;
- ganvitarebis perspektiva generaluri gegmis mixedviT;
- Zegl TadacviTi statusi da sxva.

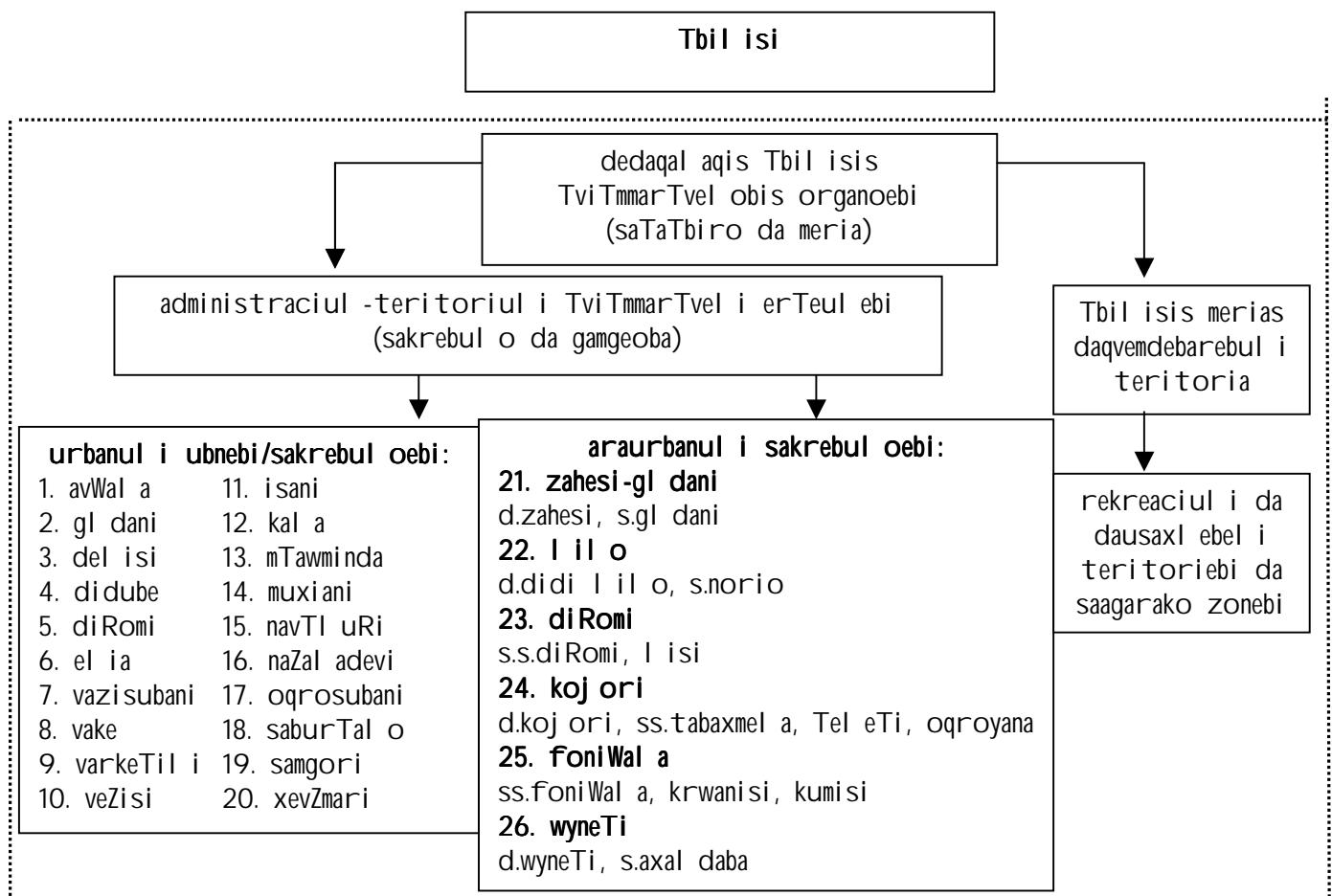
axal i administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis mxriv saqarTvel os dedaqal aqSi ufrukeTesi situaciaa, vidre regionebSi. Tbilisis administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis procesi bevrad umtkivneul od Seizi eba ganxorciel des regionebTan (gansakuTrebis pol itikur warmonaqmnebTan da eTnikur ankl avebTan) SedarebiT.

saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis warmodgeni i xedvis mixedviT Tbilisis TviTmarTvel obaSi erTiandeba 2006 wl is 1 ianvris mdgomareobiT

dazustebul i Tbil isis teritorial¹, agreTve dRevandel i mcxeTis da gardabnis raionebis teritoriis nawil i, sul 50 dasaxl eba, roml ebic dReisaTvis gaerTianebul ni arian 13 teritoriul erTeul Si:

1. qal aq Tbil isis sakrebul o: Tbil isi, daba wyneTi, sofl ebi axal daba, oqroyana;
2. gl danis sakrebul o (mcxeTis raioni): sofl ebi gl dani, I el ubani, mampkoda, mSral xevi;
3. didi I il os sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): daba didi I il o, sofl ebi varkeTil i, nasaguri, patara I il o, winubani;
4. diRmis sakrebul o (mcxeTis raioni): sofl ebi diRomi, didgori, zurgovana, Tel ovani, Zvel i veZisi;
5. zahesis sakrebul o (mcxeTis raioni): daba zahesi, sofl ebi karsani, muxaTgverdi;
6. Tel eTis sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofl ebi zemo Tel eTi, axal wyaro, muxran-Tel eTi, qvemo Tel eTi, wal asyuri;
7. koj oris sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): daba koj ori, sofl ebi dideba, kveseTi, kikeTi, samadl o;
8. krwanisis sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofel i krwanisi;
9. kumisis sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofel i kumisi;
10. I isis sakrebul o (mcxeTis raioni): sofl ebi I isi, agaraki, bevreti, Txinval i, I el obi, msxal didi, muxaTwyro, tabaruki, qvemo I isi, Zal anTxevi, wodoreTi;
11. norios sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofl ebi norio, qviSiani, wiTel ubani;
12. tabaxmel is sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofl ebi tabaxmel a, Sindisi, wawkisi;
13. foniWal is sakrebul o (gardabnis raioni): sofel i foniWal a.

4.1. SemoTavazebul i administraciul i mowyobis schema²



¹ Tbil isis teritoriis sazRvrebi ganisazRvreba Sesabamisi mier 2005 wl is bol omde.

² ubnebis CamonaTval i da sazRvrebi dazustdeba statistikuri masal is damuSavebis Semdeg.

administraciul i mowyobis aRniSnul i model is mixedviT yal ibdeba saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis TviTmmarTvel obis ori done:

1. Tbilisi, rogorc erTiani TviTmmarTvel oba, romel ic faqtiurad regionul i donis funqciebs asrul ebs da
2. mis Semadgeni obaSi arsebul i administraciul -teritoriul i erTeul ebi, roml ebic warmoadgenen TviTmmarTvel obis pirvel ad, qveda done.

aRniSnul i sistemis ganxil visas aucil ebl ad unda iqnas gaTval i swinebul i Semdegi garemoeba: mTel i teritoria ar SeiZI eba ganxil ul iyos, rogorc erTiani, identuri teritoria real urad aRniSnul farTze oTxI zonis gamoyofa aris SesaZI ebel i:

1. uSual od qal aq Tbilisis urbanul i ganaSenianebis zona;
2. araurbanul i (sasofl o tipis) dasaxl ebebi da maTadmi daqvemdebarebul i teritoria;
3. saagarako zonebi, sadac ar aris mudmivi mosaxl eoba;
4. rekreaciul i zonebi, romel ic arc erT sakrebul os Semadgeni obaSi ar Sedis (mimdebare tyiani masivebi, dausaxl ebel i teritoria da sxv.).

aRniSnul idan gamodinare, gansxvavebul i iqneba maTi statusic:

- urbanul i ganaSenianebis zona daiyofa ubnebad, romel Tac eqnebaT TviTmmarTvel obis statusi, eyol ebaT sakuTari warmoadgeni obiT i da aRmasrul ebel i arCeviTi organoebi. urbanul i ubnebis mosaxl eobis saSual o odenoba savaraudod 50-60 aTasi mcxovrebis fargl ebSi iqneba.
- sasofl o (aurbanul i) dasaxl ebebi Seqmnian gamsxvIl ebul sakrebul oebis, romel Sic Seva Sesabamisi sasofl o-sameurneo savargul ebi (mosaxl eobis saSual o odenoba 10 aTasi mcxovrebi).
- saagarako da rekreaciul i, aseve dausaxl ebel i zonebi (mag. Tbilisis zRvis mimdebare teritoria, Trial eTisa da saguramos qedebis ferdobebi da a.S) uSual od daqvemdebarebian Tbilisis TviTmmarTvel obas im dromde, sananam ar moxdeba maTi dasaxl eba da ar Seiqmnebian Sesabamisi ubnebi.

SemoTavazebul i sqema gul isxmobs Tbilisis teritoriaze 26 pirvel i donis TviTmmarTvel obis Seqmnas.

perspektivaSi aRniSnul i dayofa SesaZI oa Seicval os mosaxl eobis demografiul i moZraobis, Semdgomi urbanizaciis, axal i zonebis dasaxl ebis da sxva faqtorebis mizeziT. ama Tu im teritoriis sazRvrebis Secvl a, erTeul Ta erTmaneTTan Serwyma-gayofa da axal i erTeul ebris Camoyal ibeba Seva Tbilisis xel isufl ebris ufl eba-moval eobaSi.

5. kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil ebebi

5.1. saerTaSoriso gamocdil ebis anal izi

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis struqturebis gansazRvris paral el urad gansazRvrul i unda iyos is funqciebi, kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil ebani, roml ebsac es organoebi Seasrul eben.

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis mizania adgil obrivi teritoriul i erTeul is fargl ebSi sazogadoebis interesebze dafuznebul i marTvis procesis ganxorciel eba, rac mocavs Semdeg funqciebs: adgil obrivi politikis formireba, dagegmil i saqmianobebisaTvis aucil ebel i resursebis gansazRvra da misi marTva, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis gonebis marTva, adgil obrivi biujetebis Sedgena, ganxil va, damtkiceba da kontrol i, saxeI mwifos mier del egirebul i funqciebis ganxorciel eba. aqve naTI ad unda gaimij nos warmomadgenl obiTi da aRmasrul ebel i organoebis rol ebi.

meore umniSnel ovanesi sakiTxia uSual od kompeteciaTa, mom saxurebis im formebis zusti gansazRvra, roml ebic danawil deba sxvadasxva donis mmarTvel obiT struqturebs Soris.

rogorc wesi, gamoyofen mom saxurebis eqvs kategorias. esenia: strategiul i (Sors mimaval i perspektivebi); pirvel ad moTxovnil ebaTa dakmayofil eba (jandacva, sabinao fondi, ganaTI eba, social uri dacva); sazogadoebrivi uSiSroebis dacva (wesrigis dacva, kanonis aRsrul eba); sazogadoebrivi da (gzebi, ganaTeba, bunebis dacva); kerzo komfortis Seqmna (transporti, kul tura, dasveneba, komunal uri mom saxureba); registracia (licenzireba).

aRniSnul i kompetenciebi sam bl okad SeiZI eba daj gufdes. esenia: eqskl uziuri (sakuTari), sxva (centri da regioni municipal itetebisaTvis, centri regioni saTvis) doneebis mier del egirebul i da saerTo (centri-regioni, regioni-municipal iteti, centri-regioni-municipal iteti da centri-municipal iteti) kompetenciebi. am sferoebSi ar Sedis central uri xel isufl ebis dekoncentrirebul i organoebis mier uSual od adgil ebze gansaxorciel ebel i kompetenciebi (magal iTad Tavdacvisa da uSiSroebis sistemebis teritoriul i organoebis saqmianoba, dasaqmebis politika, sagareo da Sinagani saqmeebi, marTI msajul eba da a.S.), rac scdeba adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis sferos da uSual od central uri xel isufl ebis mier xorciel deba erovnul i politikis fargl ebSi. mesame umniSnel ovanesi sakiTxia ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vna. ZiriTadar arsebobs ufl ebamosil ebaTa 5 forma: administrirebis, mom saxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio. eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebis yvel a am ufl ebamosil ebis ganxorciel eba adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis prerogativa. del egirebul i kompetenciebis SemTxvevaSi adgil obrivma TviTmarTvel obam SeiZI eba ganaxorciel os ufl ebamosil ebaTa nawil i. magal iTad, ganaTI ebi sistemiSesazi oa ubans gaaCndes skol ebis administrirebis da mom saxurebis moval eoba, xol o regul irebia (Sesabamisi normatiul i aqtebit), am saqmianobis dafinanseba da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba central ur xel isufl ebis (am SemTxvevaSi ganaTI ebi samistros) eval eba.

funqciaTa gansazRvrisas dasaSvebia eqsperimentireba marTvis ukeTesi model ebis Sesaqmnel ad. dRevandel i msofl iosaTvis damaxasiaTebel ia erTi mniSnel ovani tendencia - XX saukunis 80-iani wl ebidan SeimCneba mmarTvel obis adgil obrivi donis ufl ebaTa rol is zrda. am fonze seriozul i probl emebi gaaCniaT postsabWouri sivrcis qveynebs. rogorc wesi, funqciebi, kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil ebani gaumij navia da, Zal ze xSirad, erTmaneTSia aRreul i.

da bol os, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis funqciebze saubrisas xazi unda gaesvas kidev or tendencias. jer erTi, xdeba adgil obrivi aRmasrul ebel i xel isufl ebis depolitizacia, da meorec, metad swrafi tempebit mimidinareobs zogierti mom saxurebis saxis (magal iTad qvel moqmedeba da sabinao saagentoebis muSaoba) privatizacia-komercial izacia da/an sazogadoebrivi sektorisaTvis gadacema.

zemoTqmul idan gamodinare, auci l ebel ia sabazro ekonomikis fuZemdebluri principis, Tavisufal i konkurenciis principis dacva. aqedan gamonnare, saWi roa kanondebl obiT iqnas daregul irebul i TamaSis wesebi:

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (qal aqi, ubani) xel isufl ebis organoebi kompetencias, romel ic dakavSirebul ia ekonomikuri saqmianobis ganxorciel ebasTan, axorciel ebs mxol od im SemTxvevaSi, Tu anal ogiur (identur) sferoSi ar saqmianobs kerzo samarTI is fizikuri da/an iuridiul i piri/pirebi;
- Tu aseT kompetencias TviTmmarTvel i erTeul i (qal aqi, ubani) ukve axorcil ebs da sferoSi Semovida kerzo samarTI is fizikuri da iuridiul i piri, TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (qal aqi, ubani) xel isufl ebis organo axdens aRniSnul sferoSi saqmianobis Sewyvetas, am saqmianobasTan dakavSirebul i qonebis l ikvidaciis, gayidvis an transformaciis gziT;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (qal aqi, ubani) xel isufl ebis organoebi zrunaven da axal isebeN kerzo samarTI is fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebis CarTvas maTi eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebis procesSi;
- saval debul o kompetenciebis Sesrul ebis xarisxis da moclub obis Semcirebis xarj ze ar unda gaizardos nebayofl obiT kompetenciebis Sesrul ebis moclub oba da xarisxi.

5.2. TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is kompetenciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebebis saxeebi

saj aro kompetenciebi iyofa saval debul o da nebayofl obiT kompetenciebad.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (qal aqi, ubani) xel isufl ebis organoebis saqmianobis areal i Semofargl ul ia Semdegi kompetenciebit:

- saval debul o eqskl uziuri,
- nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri,
- misTvis del egirebul i,
- xel isufl ebis sxva doneebTan saerTo,
- narCeni.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis kompetenciebTan mimarTebaSi arsebobs 5 saxis ufl ebamosil eba, romel iuc uzrunvel yofs konkirekul i kompatenciis ganxorciel ebas. esenia: administraciul i, momaxurebiti, sainvesticio, marekul irebul i da dafinansebis ufl ebamosil ebebti.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (qal aqi, ubani) xel isufl ebis organoebi kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisas iyeneben Semdeg formebs:

- sakuTari samsaxurebis Seqmna (dauSvebel ia ekonomikuri an uSual o sameurneo saqmianobis ganxorciel eba aseTi tipis samsaxuris mier);
- kerzo samarTI is fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebis (sawarmo, kavSiri, fondi) saSual ebit.

Kerzo samarTI is fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebis saSual ebiT kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisas gamoyeneba saj aro Sesyidvebis marekul irebul i kanonmdebl oba.

5.3. kompetenciebis saerTo nusxa

KompetenciaTa da ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vna central ur xel isufl ebas, dedaqal aqisa da adgil obriv (ubani) TviTmmarTvel obebs Soris saqarTvel os dedaqal aqSi garkveul wil ad gansxavdeba saqarTvel os danarCeni regionebisa da TviTmmarTvel obebis kompetenciaTa da ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vnisagan ori ZiriTadi garemebis gamo:

1. saqarTvel os dedaqal aqs aqvs gansakuTrebui statusi. Tbili isis TviTmmarTvel oba axorciel ebs saqarTvel os central uri xel isufl ebis institutebis momaxurebas

მTel rig sferoebSi. მTel rigi kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisas TviTmmarTvel obis organoebi, saxel მwifoebri მwifoebri interesebis dacvis aucil ebl obidan gamodinare, axdenen saqmianobis koordinirebas central uri xel isufl ebis organoebTan. aRniSnul i garemoebis garda, gansxaveba gamoixateba imaSic, რომ Tbil isis xel isufl eba erTsa da იმავე dros erTdroul ad asrul ebs regionul i donisa da TviTmmarTvel obis funqciebs.

2. Tbil isis ubnebis kompetenciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebaTa CamonaTval Si eqskl uziur kompetenciebTan SedarebiT ufro gazrdil ia del egirebul i kompetenciebisa da administraciul i da მomsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil ebebis wil i (saqarTvel os sxva TviTmmarTvel obis organoebSi eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis wil i gacil ebiT metia) იმ mosazrebidan gamodinare, რომ qal aqi, rogorc erTiani organizmi, ver ganaxorciel ebs cal keul i servisebis გასI as ubnebis doneze (magal iTisaTvis, Tu TemebSi adgil obrivi sazogadoebri მwifoebri transporti SeiZI eba iyos pirvel i donis (qal aqi, Temi, sofeli) TviTmmarTvel obis eqskl uziuri kompetencia, Tbil isSi, rogorc did qal aqSi, es Tbil isis saTaTbirosa da meriis kompetenciaSi unda Sediodes, vinaidan მisi (samarSuto მiniavtobusebi, metropol iteni da sxv.) მarTva ubnis doneze da მxol od ამ ubnis fargl ebSi arareal uria.

kompetencia		ubani							Tbilisi							centri									
ganaTı eba		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
skol amdel i aRzrda	e		n	n	n	n	n	n	d	s	s	n	n	n	n	n	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
dawyebi Ti ganaTı eba									d	s	s	n	n	n	n	n	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
sabazo ganaTı eba									d	s	s	n	n	n	n	n	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
saSual o ganaTı eba									d	s	s	n	n	n	n	n	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
special izebul i da teqnikuri ganaTı eba									o	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	o	n	s	n	s	s	s	s	
skol a-internatebi									e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
umARı esi ganaTı eba ¹																	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	

kompetencia		ubani							Tbilisi							centri									
j andacva		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
saavadmyofoebi (saqal aqo mni Synel obis)									e		n	n	n	n	n	n	e	n	n	n	s	s	s	s	
saavadmyofoebi (erovnul i mni Synel obis)																		e	n	n	s	n	s	n	
ambul atoriebi	e		s	s	s	s	s	s	d	s	s	n					s	s	n		s	s	s	s	
sazogadoebrivi j ammrTel obis dacva									e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s									
pirvel adi samedicino daxmareba ²																									
profil aqtika	d		s	s																					
saoj axo medicina	e		n	n	n	n	n	n																	
special uri medicina										o	s	s	s	s	s	s	o	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
j andacvis pol itikis dagegimva da kontrol i										o	s	s	s	s	s	s	o	s	s	s	s	s	s	s	
samedicino statistikis warmoeba										o	s	s						o	s	s	s	s	s	s	

kompetencia		ubani							Tbilisi							centri								
kul turis Zegl Ta dacva (adgil . mni Sv.)									e		s	s	s	s	s	s								
kul turis Zegl Ta dacva (erovnul i mni Sv.)																	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s
muzeumebi (adgil obrivi mni Synel obis)	e		n	n	n	n	n	n																
muzeumebi (saqal aqo mni Synel obis)									e		s	s	s	s	s	s								
muzeumebi (erovnul i mni Synel obis)																	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s

kompetencia		ubani								Tbilisi								centri							
dasvenebis industria		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
sakl ubo dawesebul ebebi (gasarTobi centrebi	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n														s		
Teatrebi (adgil obrivi mniSynel obis)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n														s		
Teatrebi (saqal aqo mniSynel obis)										e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n						s		
Teatrebi (erovnul i mniSynel obis)																	e	n	n	n	n	n	n		
KinoTeatrebi	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n														s		
gamofenebi da gal ereebi (adgil i mniSyn.)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n														s		
gamofenebi da gal ereebi (saqal aqo mniSyn.)										e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n						s		
gamofenebi da gal ereebi (erovnul i mniSyn.)																	e	n	n	n	n	n	n		

kompetencia		ubani								Tbilisi								centri							
intel eqturaluri aqtivoba		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
biblioTekebi (adgil obrivi mniSynel obis)	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s																s	
biblioTekebi (saqal aqo mniSynel obis)										e	s	s	s	s	s	s							s		
biblioTekebi (erovnul i mniSynel obis)																	e							s	
arqivi (adgil obrivi mniSynel obis)	e	s	s	s	s	s	s	s																s	
arqivi (saqal aqo mniSynel obis)										e	s	s	s	s	s	s							s		
arqivi (erovnul i mniSynel obis)																	e							s	

kompetencia		ubani								Tbilisi								centri							
sportul i da sxv. saxis Roni sZlebeli		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
sportul i dawesebul ebebi (adgil i mniSyn.)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n																s	
sportul i dawesebul ebebi (saqal aqo mniSyn.)										e	n	n	n	n	n	n							s		
sportul i dawesebul ebebi (erovnul i mniSyn.)																	e							s	
fizikuri kul tura	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n																s	
special izirebuli skol ebi																	o	n	n	n	o	n	n	s	
turizmis dasvenebis menejmenti		o	n	n	n	n	n	n									o	n	n	n	n	n	n	s	

kompetencia	ubani	Tbilisi	centri																					
garemos dacva da sanitarul i saki Txebi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
wyl is da niadagis dacva (saqal aqo mni Sv.)									s	s	s													s
wyl is da niadagis dacva (erovnul i mni Sv.)									e															s
atmosferul i haeris dacva									e															s
florisa da faunis marTva									e															s
garemos dacvis Roniszzebebi									o	s	s	s	s	s	s	s								s
tyiT sargebi Oba (saqal aqo mni Svnel obis)									e															s
tyiT sargebi Oba (erovnul i mni Svnel obis)																								s
m̄iwaTSargebi Oba									d	s	s													s
dacul i teritoriebis marTva																								s
sani tarul i dacva										d														s
veterinaria																								s
myar(arasaxi faTO)narçenTa deponi reba/utilizacia																								s
sakanal izacio narçenbis ḡasuftaveba/utilizacia																								s
stiqiuri ubedurebis Sedegebis i ikvidacia																								s
wiaRiseul i (adgil . gavrcel ebis resursebi)																								s
wiaRiseul i (strategiul i resursebi)																								s
wyl is resursebi (saqal aqo mni Svnel obis)																								s
wyl is resursebi (erovnul i mni Svnel obis)																								s

kompetencia	ubani	Tbilisi	centri																					
energetika	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
el eqtroenergiis generacia																								n
el energiiis gadacena da dispecerizacia																								n
el eqtronergiis distribucia																								n
bunebrivi airis transporti reba																								s
bunebrivi airis distribucia																								s
centraluri gaTbabis sistemebi	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n															s	

kompetencia	ubani	Tbilisi	centri													
social uri dacva	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
umweTa specifikuri daxmareba (adgil . mniSvn.)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n								s
umweTa specifikuri daxmareba (saqal aqo mniSvn.)	d	s	s							n	n					s
umweTa specifikuri daxmareba (erovnul i mniSvn.)	d	s	s													s
daucvel i/mowyvl adi fenebis daxmareba (adgil .)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n								s
daucvel i/mowyvl adi fenebis daxmareba (saqal aqo)	d	s	s							n	n					s
daucvel i/mowyvl adi fenebis daxmareba (erovnul i)	d	s	s							n	n					s
inval idTa daxmareba (adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n								s
inval idTa daxmareba (saqal aqo mniSvnel obis)	d	s	s							n	n					s
inval idTa daxmareba (erovnul i mniSvnel obis)	d	s	s													s
umuSevarTa daxmareba (adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis)	e	n	n	n	n	n	n	n								s
umuSevarTa daxmareba (saqal aqo mniSvnel obis)	d	s	s													s
umuSevarTa daxmareba (erovnul i mniSvnel obis)	d	s	s													s
social uri (diagnostikuri/zrunviTi) servisebi									d	s	s					s
saerTo sapensio uzrunvel yofa												e				s
personal uri da uwyebrivi pensionerebi												e				s
usaxi karoebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa (adgil .) ³	e	s	s	s	s	s										s
usaxi karoebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa (saqal aqo) ³	d	s	s							n	n					s
usaxi karoebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa (erovnul i) ³	d	s	s													n n n

kompetencia	ubani	Tbilisi	centri													
sivrciT mowyoba, qal aqt mSenebl oba, mSenebl obaze kontrol i	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
miwaTsargeli obis general uri gegma									e		s	s	s			s
regionali dagegmareba									e		s	s	s			s
detal uri dagegmareba					d	s	s				s	s	s			s
mSenebl obaze kontrol i									e		s	s	s			s

kompetencia		ubani								Tbilisi								centri								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
sagzao infrastrukturda transporti																		e		s	s	s	s	s	s	
erovnul i mniSynel obis saavtomobili o gzebi																										
saqal aqo mniSynel obis magistral ebi										e				s	s	s	s									
adgil . mniSyn. saavtomobili o gzebi /quCebi	e																									
saerToerovnul i sazog. avtotsporti																		e		n	n	n	s	n		
saqal aqo sazogadoebrivi avtotsporti										e				n	n	n	n									
sarkinigo transporti																		e		n	n	n	n	s	n	
metropoliteni										e				n	n	n	n									
trol eibusi										e				n	n	n	n									
sabagiro transporti										e				n	n	n	n									
wyl is transporti										e				n	n	n	n									
sahaero transporti																		e		n	n	n	s	n		

kompetencia		ubani								Tbilisi								centri							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
keTiI mowyoba da komunaluri sfero										e			s	s	s	s									s
nyari sayofacxovrebo narCenebis Segroveba da gatana													s	s	s	s									s
sxia arasaxi fato mniMari narCenebis Segroveba da gatana										e			s	s	s	s									s
saxifato (m.S. radi oqturi) narCenebis gatana																		e		s	s	s	s		s
sisufTavis dacvis prevenciu i Roniszlebebi	e												s	s	s	s									s
quCebis dasufTaveba-morecxa	e												s	s	s	s									s
I okaluri saniAvre neurneoba	e												s	s	s	s									s
magistralluri saniAvre neurneoba																e		s	s	s	s			s	
sasmei i wyl IT momarageba	d												s	s			e		s	s	s	s		s	
teqnikuri wyl IT momarageba	d												s	s			e		s	s	s	s		s	
adgil obrivni mel ioracia	e												s	s	s	s									s
Candinare wyl ebi	d												s	s	s	s			s	s	s	s		s	
skverebi, sxva saxis gamvwaneba, bul varebi	e												s	s	s	s									s
parkebi, baRebi, tyeebi, rekraciul i gamvwaneba																e		s	s	s	s			s	
keTiI mowyoba da gareganaTeba	e												s	s	s	s									s
sasafI aoebi																e		s	s	s	s			s	

kompetencia	utani								Tbilisi								centri							
zogadi amocanebi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
samoqal aqo regi starcia	d	s	s																			s	s	s
sazogadoehrivi wesrigi																								
kriminaluri policia																								
saxanZro usafri Txoeba									e															
samoqal aqo Tavdacya																								
arCevnebis organizeba																								
momxamrebeti Ta ufl ebebis dacva	d									s														
standartizacia da sertificireba																								
tel ekomunikaciebi																						n	n	n

cxrilis svetebis mni Synebi oba:

1. eqskl uziuri funqcia,
2. del egirebul i funqcia,
3. erTobi ivi funqcia,
4. adminisi traciul i ufl ebamosi eba,
5. momaxurebiti ufl ebamosi eba,
6. dafinansebis ufl ebamosi eba,
7. maregul irebel i ufl ebamosi eba,
8. salinvesticio ufl ebamosi eba.

Seni Synebi:

- 1 - afinansebis mxol od nawiil s, mag. 30%-s,
- 2 - SezRudul i special uri SemTxvevebi TVis,
- 3 - forsmajorul i situacii gamo usaxi karod darCenil ebi.

5.4. dedaqal aqisa da ubnebis kompetenciebi da ufl ebamosil eban

5.4.1. dedaqal aqis saval debul o da nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

5.4.1.a. saval debul o eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

ganaTI ebis sferoSi:

- skol a-internatebi.

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- pirvel adi samecino daxmareba.

kul turiul i memkvidreobisa da intel eqtual uri aqtivobis sferoSi:

- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis kul turis Zegl Ta dacva,
- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis muzeumebi,
- saqal aqo bibl ioTekebi,
- arqivebi (saqal aqo mniSvnel obis).

garemos dacvisa da sanitarul i sakiTxebis sferoSi:

- wyl isa da niadagis dacva mavne zemoqmedebisagan (saqal aqo programebi),
- fl orisa da faunis marTva,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis tyeebi,
- sanitarul i dacva,
- myari narCenebis deponireba, gadamuSaveba da util izacia (garda saxi faTo narCenebi sa),
- sakanal izacio narCenebis gasufTaveba da util izacia,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis wiaRiseul i,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis wyl is resursebi.

sivrciT i mowyobis, qal aqTmSenebl obisa da mSenebl obaze kontrol is sferoSi:

- miwaTsargebl obis general uri gegma,
- regionul i dagegmareba,
- mSenebl obaze kontrol i.

sagzao infrastrukturisa da transportis sferoSi:

- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis magistral ebi.

keTiL mowyobis da komunal ur sferoSi:

- magistral uri saniaRvre meurneoba,
- parkebi, baRebi, tyeebi, rekreatiul i gamwvaneba,
- sasafl aoebi.

zogadi amocanebis sferoSi:

- saxanZro usafrTxoeba.

aRniSnul sferoebTan mimaRTebaSi, dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obisaTvis administraciul i, momsxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebia saval debul o, xol o central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis - zogad marekul irebel i.

aRniSnul sferoTa garda Tbil isis eqskl uziur kompetenciebs ganekutvneba:

garemos dacvisa da sanitarul i sakiTxebis sferoSi:

- miwaTsargebl oba,

social uri dacvis sferoSi:

- umuSevarTa daxmarebis saqal aqo programebi.

am SemTxvevebSi central uri xel isufl eba pasuxismgebel ia zogad marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil ebis ganxorciel ebaze.

dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obisaTvis dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi saval debul oa, xol o Tbil isis ubnebs del egirebul i aqvT administraciul i da momsxurebiTi ufl ebamosil ebebi.

5.4.1.b. nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis saavadmyofoebi.

dasvenebis industriisa da sprotul i Ronizebebis sferoSi:

- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis Teatrebi,
- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis gamofenebi da gal ereebi,
- saqal aqo mniSvnel obis sportul i dawesebul ebebi.

sagzao infrasturqturisa da transportis sferoSi:

- saqal aqo saavtomobil o transporti,
- metropol iteni,
- tramvai,
- trol eibusi,
- sabagiro transporti,
- wyl is transporti.

aRniSnul sferoebTan mimarTebaSi, dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obisaTvis administraciul i, momssaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi nebayofl obiTia, xol o centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis zogad marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba - saval debul o.

aRniSnul sferoTa garda Tbil isis TviTmarTvel obis nebayofl obiT eqskl uziur kompetenciebs ganekuTvneba energetikis sfroSi:

- el eqtroenergiis distribucia,
- bunebrivi airis distribucia.

am SemTxvevaSi Tbil isis TviTmarTvel oba nebayofl obiT dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebis ganaxorciel ebs. centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis zogad marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

Tbil isis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebze del egirebul ia administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil ebebi.

5.4.2. Tbil isis ubnebis saval debul o da nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

5.4.2.a. saval debul o eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- ambul atoriebi.

intel eqtualuri aqtivobis sferoSi:

- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis bibl ioTekebi,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis arqivebi.

socialuri dacvis sferoSi:

- forsmajorul situaciebSi usaxl karoT darCenil ebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa.

sagzao infrastuqturisa da transportis sferoSi:

- adgil obrivi saavtomobil o gzebis da quCebis movl a-patronoba.

keTil mowyobisa da komunalur sferoSi:

- myari sayofacxovrebo narCenebis Segroveba da gatana,
- sxva arasaxifaTo myari narCenebis Segroveba da gatana,
- sisufTavis dacvis prevenciul i Roniziebebi,
- quCebis dasufTaveba-morecxva,
- I okaluri saniaRvre meurneoba,
- adgil obrivi mel ioracia,
- skverebi, sxva saxis gamvvaneba, bul varebi,
- keTil mowyoba da gareganaTeba.

aRniSnul sferoebTan mimarTebaSi teritoriul i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i, momssaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi saval debul oa.

centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis zogad marekul irebel i kompetencia saval debul oa. amasTan dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel oba pasuxismgebel ia komunal urs sferos zemoxsenebul i kompetenciebis (mel ioraciis garda) marekul irebel ufl ebamosil ebaze.

5.4.2.b. nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi

ganaTI ebis sferoSi:

- skol amdel i aRzrda.

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- saoj axo medicina.

kul turul i memkvidreobis, dasvenebis industriisa da sportul i da sxva saxis RonisZiebebis sferoSi:

- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis muzeumebi,
- sakl ubo dawesebul ebebi da garTobis centrebi,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis Teatrebi,
- kinoTeatrebi,
- gamofenebi da gal ereebi,
- adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis sportul i dawesebul ebebi,
- fizikuri kul tura.

energetikis sfeoSi:

- central kuri gaTbabis sistemebi.

social uri dacvis sferoSi:

- umweoTa, daucvel fenaTa, inval idTa da umuSevarTa daxmarebis adggil obrivi programebi.

aRniSnul sferoebTan mimarTebaSi, roml ebic Tbilisis teritoriul i erTeul is nebayofl obiT eqskl uziur kompetenciebs warmoadgens: administraciul i, momsaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi nebayofl obiTia.[^] central uri xel isufl ebisTvis - zogad marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

5.4.3. del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebi

5.4.3.a. dedaqal aqisaTvis central uri xel isufl ebisgan del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebi

ganaTI ebis sferoSi:

- dawyebiTi ganaTI eba,
- sabazo ganaTI eba,
- saSual o ganaTI eba.

ganaTI ebis aRniSnul sferoebTan mimarTebaSi ufl ebamosil ebebi Semdegnairad imij neba:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

dedaqal aqisaTvis: administraciul i da momsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, dafinansebis da sainvesticio - nebayofl obiTia.

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- sazogadoebrivi j anmrTel obis dacva.

am kompetenciasTan dakavSirebiT:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis da marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, sainvesticio ki nebayofl obiTia.

dedaqal aqisaTvis: administraciul i da momsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, dafinansebis da sainvesticio - nebayofl obiTia.

social uri dacvis sferoSi:

- social uri (diagnostikuri/zrunviTi) servisebi.

am SemTxvevaSi central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

dedaqal aqisaTvis: administraciul i da momsaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, sainvesticio ki nebayofl obiTia.

5.4.3.b. dedaqal aqisa da misi ubnebisatvis centraluri xel isufl ebisgan del egirebul i ufl ebamosil eba

garemos dacvisa da sanitarul i sakiTxebis sferosi:

- veterinaria.

aRniSnul sferosTan mimarTebaSi:

centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

dedaqal aqisa da misi teritoriul i erTeul is xel isufl ebaTaTvis: administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

5.4.3.g. ubnebisatvis centraluri xel isufl ebisgan del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebani

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferosi:

- profil aqtika.

socialuri dacvis sferosi is nawil i, romelic Seexeba erovnul i programebis ganxorciel ebas:

- umweoTa specifikuri daxmareba,
- daucvel i/mowyvl adi fenebis daxmareba,
- inval idTa daxmareba,
- umuSevarTa daxmareba,
- forsmajorul situaciebSi usaxl karod darCenil ebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa.

aRniSnul or sferosTan mimarTebaSi ufl ebamosil ebebi Semdegnairad imij neba:

centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis da marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa, sainvesticio ki nebayofl obiTi.

Tbilisis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

zogadi amocanebis sferosi:

- samoqal aqo registarcia.

aRniSnul sferosTan mimarTebaSi ufl ebamosil ebebi Semdegnairad imij neba:

centraluri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

Tbilisis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

5.4.3.d. Tbilisis xel isufl ebisgan ubnebisatvis del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebani

garemos dacvisa da sanitarul i sakiTxebis sferosi:

- miwaTsargebl oba.

aRniSnul sakiTxSi dedaqal aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

Tbilisis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

energetikis sferosi:

- el eqtroenergiis distribucia.

socialuri dacvis sferosi is nawil i, romelic Seexeba dedaqal aqis programebis ganxorciel ebas:

- umweoTa specifikuri daxmareba,
- daucvel i/mowyvl adi fenebis daxmareba,
- inval idTa daxmareba,
- umuSevarTa daxmareba,
- forsmajorul situaciebSi usaxl karod darCenil ebis binebiT uzrunvel yofa.

aRniSnul or sferoSi dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba nebayofl obiTia.

Tbil isis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

gamonakl iss warmoadgens umuSevarTa daxmarebis saql aqo programebi, sadac dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

sivrciTi dagegmarebis da mSenebl obaze kontrol is sferoSi:

- detal uri dagegmareba.

aRniSnul sferoSi dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi, iseve rogorc Tbil isis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil ebani saval debul oa.

keTil mowyobisa da komunal ur sferoSi:

- sasmel i wyl iT momarageba,
- teqnikuri wyl iT momarageba,
- Camdinare wyl ebi.

am sferoSi dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: administraciul i, momssaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

Tbil isis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis administraciul i da momssaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

5.4.4. saerTo kompetenciebi

5.4.4.a. central ur da dedaql aqis xel isufl ebaTa saerTo kompetenciebi

ganaTI ebis sferoSi:

- special izebul i da teqnikuri saSual o ganaTI eba.

ganaTI ebis sferosTan mimarTebaSi ufl ebamosil ebebis Semdegnairad imij neba:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis da sainvesticio ufl eabmosil eba aris nebayofl obiTia, marekul irebel i saval debul o.

dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: momssaxurebiTi, administraciul i, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi nebayofl obiTia.

ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- special izebul i medicina,
- j andacvis pol itikis dagegmva da kontrol i.

aRniSnul sferosTan mimarTebaSi:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: administraciul i, momssaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa.

dedaql aqis xel isufl ebaTaTvis: administraciul i, momssaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

sprotul i da sxva saxis Roniziebebis sferoSi:

- special izebul i skol ebi.

romel Tan mimarTebaSi ufl ebamosil ebebis Semdegnairad imij neba:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: dafinansebis da sainvesticio ufl eabmosil eba aris nebayofl obiTia, marekul irebel i - saval debul o.

dedaql aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: momssaxurebiTi, administraciul i, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi nebayofl obiTia.

ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

zogadi amocanebis sferoSi:

- sazogadoebrivi wesrigi.

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o. dedaqal aqis xel isufl ebisaTvis: momaxurebiTi, administraciul i, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil ebebi saval debul oa. ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

5.4.4.b. dedaqal aqisa da misi ubnebis saerTo kompetenciebi

sprotul i da sxva saxis Roniziebebis sferoSi:

- turizmis da dasvenebis menej menti.

aRniSnul sferosTan mimarTebaSi rogorc dedaqal aqis, ise mis Semadgenl obaSi myofi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebisaTvis administraciul i, momaxurebiTi, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba nebayofl obiTia. central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: zogad marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa. ufl ebamosil ebis detal uri gamij vna wydeba urTierTSeTanxmebiT.

5.4.4.g. central uri, dedaqal aqisa da ubnebis xel isufl ebaTa saerTo kompetenciebi

j anmrTel obis dacvis sferoSi:

- samedicino statistikis warmoeba.

aRniSnul sferosTan mimarTebaSi:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: administraciul i, momaxurebiTi, dafinansebis da marekul irebel i ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, sainvesticio ki - nebayofl obiTia.

dedaqal aqis xel isufl ebaTaTvis: administraciul i da momaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

dedaqal aqis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis xel isufl ebaTaTvis: administraciul i da momaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba saval debul oa..

garemos dacvisa da sanitarul i sakiTxebis sferoSi:

- garemos dacvis Roniziebebi.

aRniSnul sakiTxTan mimarTebaSi: samive donistvis (central uri xel isufl eba, dedaqal aqi da mis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul i) administraciul i, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

- stiqiuri ubedurebis Sedegebis I ikvidacia.

aRniSnul sakiTxTan mimarTebaSi:

central uri xel isufl ebisaTvis: administraciul i, dafinansebis, marekul irebel i da sainvesticio ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o.

dedaqal aqisa da mis Semadgenl obaSi Semaval i TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebisaTvis: administraciul i da momaxurebiTi ufl ebamosil eba aris saval debul o, dafinansebis da sainvesticio ki nebayofl obiTia.

6. xel isufl ebis organoebi da saqmianobis wesi

6.1. xel isufl ebis organoebi

saqarTvel os dedaqal aqSi, Tbil isSi xorciel deba ordoniani TviTmmarTvel oba:

- Tbil isis TviTmmarTvel oba, romel ic erTsa da imave dros asrul ebs kanonmdebl obiT gansazRvrul dedaqal aqis, regionisa da TviTmmarTvel obis funqciebs. Tbil isis TviTmmarTvel obis xel isufl ebis organoebi arian warmoadgenl obiT organo - Tbil isis saTaTbiro da aRmasrul ebel i organo - meria.
- Tbil isis ubnebi, sul 26 erTeul i, warmoadgenen pirvel i donis TviTmmarTvel obebs. saqal aqo ubnebis TviTmmarTvel obis xel isufl ebis organoebi arian warmoadgenl obiT organo - ubnis sakrebul o da aRmasrul ebel i organo - gamgeoba.

6.1.1. warmoadgenl obiT organoebi

6.1.1.a. Tbil isis saTaTbiro

qal aq Tbil isis saTaTbiro aris qal aq Tbil isis TviTmmarTvel obis warmoadgenl obiT organo, romel ic Sedgeba pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT arCeul i 51 wevrisagan. m.S. partiul i proporciul i (barieris gareSe) sistemiT arCeul i 25 wevrisagan da TiToeul i ubnis sakrebul odan arCeul i TiTo wevrisagan (sul 26). saTaTbiros ufl ebamosil ebis vadaa 4 wel i³.

Tbil isis saTaTbiros wevrad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 25 wl is asakidan, romel sac dedaqal aqSi ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Tbil isSi.

6.1.1.b. Tbil isis ubnis sakrebul o

qal aq Tbil isis ubnis sakrebul o aris qal aq Tbil isis ubnis TviTmmarTvel obis warmoadgenl obiT organo, romel ic Sedgeba Sesabamis ubanSi mxovreb saqarTvel os moqal aqeTa mier pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT, proporciul i erTaderTi gadasacem xmis sistemiT, 4 wl is vadiT arCeul i 21 wevrisagan.

Tbil isis ubnis sakrebul os wevrad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 21 wl is asakidan, romel sac Tbil isSi ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Sesabamisi ubnis teritoriaz.

6.1.2. dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros/ubnis sakrebul os funqciebi

- Tbil isis saTaTbiros/ubnis sakrebul os strukturis, saqmianobis wesis, regl amentis, saTaTbiros/sakrebul os organoebis debul ebebis damtkiceba da aRsul ebis kontrol i;
- gadawyetil ebis miReba saTaTbiros/sakrebul os wevrTa ufl ebamosil ebis cnobisa da ufl ebamosil ebis vadame Sewyvetis Sesaxeb;

³ warmodgenil i model i iTval iswinebs saerToevropul maCvenebi ebTan Sedarebasac. evropis qveynebTan SedarebisaTvis movitanT sam maCvenebi s. esenia: qal aqis sabWos wevrTa raodenoba, saarCevno priodi da mxovrebTa ricxvis Sefardeba mosaxl eobis odenobasTan:

1. dedaqal aqis sabWos wevrTa ricxvi evropis dedaqal aqebSi 40-dan 80 wevramde meryeobs (amsterdami, aTeni, kopenhageni, dubl ini, lisaboni, madridi, oslo, praRa, riga, romi, vil niusi, bratisl ava, briusel i, budapeSti, tal ini da sxi), xol o zog SemTvevaSi 100-s aRemateba (stokhol mi, vena, berl ini-141, parizi-163). gamonakl iss warmoadgens londoni (25 wevri). sabWos wevrTa SedarebiTi didi ricxvi uzrunvel yofs gansxvavebul i interesTa j gufebis farTo warmoadgenl obas dedaqal aqiTa TviTmmarTvel obaSi.
2. evropis qveynebis absol utur umravl esobaSi sabWoebi airCevian 4 wl is vadiT. gamonakl iss warmoadgens erTis mxriv zogierTi kaTol ikuri da frangul enovani qveyana (5-6 wel i), xol o meores mxriv - zogierTi j uj a saxel mwifo (3 wel i).
3. qal aqis sabWos TiTo wevri warmoadgens 5-dan 10-mde (kopenhageni, dubl ini, hel sinki, niqozia, oslo, stokhol mi, tal ini), 10-dan 20-mde (amsterdami, aTeni, briusel i, lisaboni, parizi, riga, vil niusi) da 20-dan 30-mde (berl ini, budapeSti, praRa) aTass mxovrebs. gamonakl iss warmoadgens londoni (115 aT.mcx.) da vena (155 aT.mcx.).

- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os Tavmj domarisa da mdivnis arCeva da gadarCeva;
- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os komisiebis Seqmna, komisiaTa Tavmj domareebis arCeva da gadarCeva, komisiaTa personal uri Semadgenl obis damtkiceba;
- kontrol i adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organoebisa da Tanamdebobis pirebis saqmianobaze, maTi yovel wl iuri angariSebis mosmena da Sefaseba;
- saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis qonebis fl obis, sargebl obisa da gankargvis wesebis dadgena;
- social ur-ekonomikuri ganviTarebis perspeqtivl i gegmebis da programebis damtkiceba da kontrol i maT Sesrul ebaze;
- adgil obrivi biuj etis proeqtis ganxil va, masSi cvl il ebebisa da damatebebis Setana da damtkiceba, kontrol i biuj etis Sesrul ebaze da misi Sefaseba, biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSis damtkiceba;
- saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT, adgil obrivi samsaxurebisa da Sesabamisi organizaciul -samartI ebrivi formis sawarmoebis Seqmna, maTi reorganizacia da l ikvidacia;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is saval debul o da nebayofl obiT eqskl uziuri kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebasTan dakavSirebul i programebis damtkiceba da marekul irebel ufl ebamosil ebasTan dakavSirebul i gadawyvetil ebebis miReba;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul isTvis del egirebul i da saerTo kompetenciebSi da Sesabamisi ufl ebamosi ebebis fargl ebSi programebis da proeqtebis damtkiceba;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is saxel iT dadebul i SeTanxmebebis da xel Sekrul ebebis damtkiceba;
- Tbil isis mTavrobisaTvis/ubnis gamgeobisaTvis sabanko kreditis aRebaze Tanxmobi smi cema.

garda zemoaRniSnul isa, Tbil isis saTaTbiros funciebSi Sedis:

- qal aq Tbil isis meris arCeva da gadarCeva konstruqciul i votumis gziT;
- saqarTvel os kanonis Sesabamisad adgil obrivi gadasaxadebisa da mosakrebl ebis SemoReba da gauqmeba, maTze SeRavaTebis daweseba;
- saqarTvel os kanonis Sesabamisad ziari gadasaxadebis dedaqal aqisaTvis gankuTvnii i ganakveTis dadgena;
- kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i normativebis fargl ebSi adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis mosamsaxureTa Tanamdebobrivi sargas ganakveTis damtkiceba;
- meris wardginebit qal aqis raionisaTvis an ubnisaTvis gansakuTrebui i statusisa da saxel wodebebis minWeba, maTi sazRvrebis dadgena da Secvl a.

6.1.3. dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros/ubnis sakrebul os muSaobis organizeba

saTaTbiros/sakrebul os axal i Semadgenl obis pirvel sxdomas iwevs Sesabamisi saarCevno komisiis Tavmj domare adgil obrivi arCevnebis Sedegebis oficial uri gamocxadebis dRidan ori kviris vadaSi.

saTaTbiro/sakrebul o ufl ebamosil ia miiRos gadawyvetil eba, Tuki sakrebul os sxdomas eswreba mis wevrTa naxevari mainc.

saTaTbiros/sakrebul os sxdombebi tardeba Riad da saj arod.

sakrebul os sxdoma daxurul ad cxaddeba:

- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os gadawyvetil ebiT;
- Tu sxdomaze gansaxil vel sakiTxTan dakavSirebul i monacemebis gaxmaureba akrZal ul i an SezRudul ia kanoniT.

saTaTbiros/sakrebul os sxdomaze mis kompetencias mikuTvnebul i sakiTxebi wydeba, rogorc wesi, Ria kenWisrit farul i kenWisrya tardeba personal uri da undobl obis gamocxadebis sakiTxebis gadawyvetis dros.

saTaTbiro/sakrebul o ufl ebamosil ia saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi Seqmnas komisia Tavisi ufl ebamosil ebis vadit an droebiT.

komisiебis Tavmј domareebi airCevian saTaTbiros/sakrebul os wevrTagan. komisiебis wevrebs Sesabamisi komisiis Tavmј domaris wardginebiT amtkicebs sakrebul o. komisiis wevri SeiZI eba ar iyos saTaTbiros/sakrebul os wevri.

6.1.4. dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros/ubnis sakrebul os Tanamdebobis pirebi

dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros Tanamdebobis pirebi arian:

- saTaTbiros Tavmј domare;
- saTaTbiros mdivani;
- saTaTbiros komisiis Tavmј domare;
- saTaTbiros fraqciis Tavmј domare.

dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros wevrebi iReben Sromis anazRaurebas.

ubnis sakrebul os Tanamdebobis pirebi arian:

- sakrebul os Tavmј domare;
- sakrebul os mdivani;
- sakrebul os komisiis Tavmј domare;
- sakrebul os fraqciis Tavmј domare.

ubnis sakrebul os Tanamdebobis pirebi iReben Sromis anazRaurebas.

ubnis sakrebul os wevrebi TavianT ufl ebamosil ebas axorciel eben usasyidl od.

dedaqal aqis saTaTbirosa da ubnis sakrebul os wevris statusi ganisazRvreba kanonmdebl obiT.

6.2. aRmasrul ebel i organoebi

6.2.1. dedaqal aqis meria

dedaqal aqis aRmasrul ebel i organoa meria, xel mZRvanel ia - meri.

qal aqis saTaTbiros Semadgenl obidan, saTaTbiros mier sakuTari ufl ebamosil ebis vadiT. meris kandidaturis dasaxel ebis ufl eba aqvs saTaTbiros wevrTa aranakl eb 1/3-s. merios arCevis Sesaxeb saTaTbiros gadawyvetil eba miRebul ad iTvl eba Tu mas mxars dauWers saTaTbiros wevrTa srul i Semadgenl obis umravl esoba.

Tbil isis merad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 25 wl is asakidan, romel sac dedaqal aqSi ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Tbil isSi.

qal aq Tbil isis mTavroba Sedgeba meris moadgil eebisa da qal aq Tbil isis cal keul i saqal aqo samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel ebi sagan.

6.2.2. ubnis gamgeoba

ubnis aRmasrul ebel i organoa gamgeoba, xel mZRvanel ia - gamgebel i.

ubnis gamgebel i airCeva ubanSi registrirebul amomrCovel Ta mier pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT, sakrebul os ufl ebamosil ebis vadiT.

ubnis gamgebl ad SeiZI eba airCes saarCevno ufl ebis mqone saqarTvel os moqal aqe 25 wl is asakidan, romel sac aRniSnul i TviTmmarTvel obis teritoriae ucxovria 5 wel i mainc da arCevnebis daniSvnis dRes cxovrobs Sesabamis ubanSi.

qal aq Tbil isis ubnis gamgeoba Sedgeba gamgebl is, misi moadgil eebisa da cal keul i samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel ebi sagan.

6.2.3. dedaqal aqis mTavrobis/ubnis gamgeobis funqciebi

mTavrobis/gamgeobis funqciebia:

- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os gadawyvetil ebaTa aRsrul eba;
- social ur-ekonomikuri ganviTarebis programebis proeqtebis momzadeba, winaswari ganxil va da damtkicebul programmaTa ganxorciel eba;

- biuj etis proeqtis SemuSaveba, winaswari ganxil va, cvl il ebebis Setanis Taobaze winadadebebis momzadeba, dasmtkicebul i biuj etis xarj viTi nawil is Sesrul eba, Sesrul ebis Sesaxeb angariSgebis Sedgena da saj aroobis uzrunvel yofa;
- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os mier dadgenil i wesis Sesabamisad adgil obriv organoebis daqvemdebarebul i qonebit sargebl ova da gankargva;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is saval debul o da nebayofl obiT i eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosi ebebebTan dakavSirebul i momssaxurebiTi, administraciul i, dafinansebis da sainvesticio ufl ebamosi ebebis ganxorcil eba dedaqal aqis saTaTbiros mier dadgenil i regul aciebis fargl ebSi;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul isTvis del egirebul kompetenciebTan dakavSirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis ganxorcil eba;
- adgil obrivi samsaxurebis SeqmnasTan dakavSirebiT winadadebebis momzadeba, saTaTbiros/sakrebul os mier dadgenil i wesiT, kanonmdebl obis Sesabamisad organizaciul -samartI ebrivi formis sawarmoTa Seqmna, reorganizacia da i kvidacia; meris/gamgebl is wardginebit mat xel mZRvanel Ta dani Svna-gaTavisufl eba da mati saqmianobis kontrol i.

garda zemoaRniSnul isa, Tbil isis mTavrobis funqciebSi Sedis:

adgil obrivi gadasaxadebisa da mosakrebl ebis SemoRebis, gauqmebisa da mati odenobis gansazRvrvis, adgil obrivi mosakrebl ebis amoRebis organizebis Sesaxeb winadadebebis momzadeba dedaqal aqis saTaTbirosaTvis warsadgenad.

6.2.3. meri/gamgebel i

meri/gamgebel i warloodgens Tbil isis/dedaqal aqis ubnis aRmasrul ebel i organos meTauri. meri/gamgebel i:

- uZRveba mTavrobis/gamgeobis saqmianobas, anawil ebs funqciebs meriis/gamgeobis wevrebs Soris, iwevs da Tavmj domareobs meriis/gamgeobis sxdomes, wel iwadSi erTxel mainc warudgens saTaTbiros/sakrebul os angariSS gaweul i muSaobis Sesaxeb;
- SeimuSavebs da saTaTbiros/sakrebul os dasamtikicebl ad warudgens meriis/gamgeobis strukturas da personal ur Semadgeni obas, amtkicebs meriis/gamgeobis strukturul i erTeul ebisa da adgil obrivi samsaxurebis debul ebebs;
- Tanamdebobaze niSnavs da Tanamdebobi dan aTavisufl ebs mTavrobis/gamgeobis wevrebs;
- periodul ad ismens mTavrobis/gamgeobis wevrebisa da samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel Ta angariSebs gaweul i muSaobis Sesaxeb;
- aCerebs an auqmebs adgil obrivi samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel Ta individual ur-samartI ebriv aqtebs;
- xel s awers meriis/gamgeobis dadgenil ebebs, Tavisi kompetenciis fargl ebSi gamoscems brZanebebsa da gankargul ebebs;
- meriis/gamgeobis saqmianobidi dan gamodinare SeimuSavebs da saTaTbiros/sakrebul os warudgens Sesabamisi samartI ebrivi aqtebis proeqtebs;
- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os dasamtikicebl ad warudgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is eqskl zuiuri da misTvis del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebebTan dakavSirebiT misaRebi gadawyvetil ebebis proeqtebs;
- saTaTbiros/sakrebul os gadawyvetil ebs miRebidan erTi kviris vadaSi Sesabamisi SeniSvnebiT xel axl a gansaxil vel ad abrunebs sakiTxs saTaTbirosi/sakrebul oSi;
- uzrunvel yofs saTaTbiros/sakrebul osa da meriis/gamgeobis mier miRebul i samartI ebrivi aqtebis Sesrul ebas;
- xel s awers Sesabamisi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is saxel iT dadebul xel Sekrul ebas da SeTanjmebas;
- warloodgens da moqmedebs am erTeul is saxel iT oficial uri urTierTobebis;
- axorciel ebs saTaTbiros/sakrebul osa da mTavrobis Sesabamisi aqtebiT gansazRvrul sxva ufl ebamosil ebebs.

mers/gamgebel s aqvs Tanamdebobi dan gadadgomis ufl eba. meris/gamgebel s Tanamdebobi dan gadadgoma an ganTavisufl eba iwevs Sesabamisi mTavrobis/gamgeobis gadadgomas.

6.2.4. dedaqal aqis meriis/ubnis gamgeobis muSaobis organizacia

meriis/gamgeobis sxdoma ufl ebamosil ia miros gadawyvetil eba, Tu sxdomas eswreba meriis/gamgeobis wevrTa naxevari mainc. gadawyvetil eba, rogorc wesi, miReba damswreTa xmebis umravl esobiT.

meriis/gamgeobis wevrTa kandidaturebs meri (gamgebel is) arCevidan ori kviris vadaSi SesaTanxmebl ad warudgens saTaTbiros/sakrebul os. Tu saTaTbirom/sakrebul om ar misca Tanxmoba meriis/gamgeobis wevris kandidaturis daniSvnaze, meri/gamgebel is ufl ebamosil ia xel axl a waradginos igive an axal i kandidatura erTi da igive kandidatura SeiZI eba wardgenil iqnes orjer. Tu saTaTbirom/sakrebul om erTi Tvis vadaSi meriis/gamgeobis wevris kandidaturis daniSvnas ar misca Tanxmoba, meri/gamgebel i ara umetes eqvsi Tvis vadiT Sesabamis Tanamdebobaze niSnavs moval eobis Semsrul ebel s.

6.2.5. dedaqal aqis meriis/ubnis gamgeobis Tanamdebobis pirebi

mTavrobis/gamgeobis wevrebi arian meri/gamgebel i, meris/gamgebl is pirvel i moadgil e, meris/gamgebl is moadgil e (moadgil eebi), adgil obrivi samsaxurebis xel mZRvanel ebi da aparatis ufrosi.

meriis/gamgeobis struqturasa da debul ebas meris/gamgebl is wardginebiT amtkicebs saTaTbiro/sakrebul o.

6.2.6. aparati da samsaxurebi

sakrebul osa da mTavrobis saqmianobas organizaciul ad uzrunvel yofen sakrebul osa da mTavrobis aparatebi.

adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis ufl ebamosil ebis ganxorciel ebas uzrunvel yofen adgil obrivi samsaxurebi.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is samsaxuri aris saTaTbiros/sakrebul os mier Seqmnili, TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis dafinansebaze myofi saxazino (sabiuj eto) dawesebul eba, romel ic uzrunvel yofs TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is eqskl uziur da misTvis del egirebul i kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebas.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is samsaxurebis ufl ebamosil eba ganisazRvreba Sesabamisi debul ebiT TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is armasrul ebel i organos mier.

samsaxuris xel mZRvanel i angariSval debul ia meris/gamgebl is, mTavrobis/gamgeobisa da saTaTbiros/sakrebul os winaSe.

6.2.7. garantiebi

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is organoebi da Tanamdebobis pirebi saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT miniWebul i ufl ebamosil ebis fargl ebSi gamoscemen Sesabamis samarTI ebriv aqtebs.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is organoebisa da Tanamdebobis pirebis normatiul i aqtebis (gadawyvetil ebebis, brZanebebis) momzadebis, miRebis, gamoqveynebis, moqmedebis, aRricxvis da sistematizaciis wesi ganisazRvreba kanonmdebl obiT.

7. safinanso sfero da qoneba

7.1. finansuri urTierTobis zogadi principebi

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis dafinansebis sakiTx i Zvel i demokratiis qveynebSi sxvadasxvagvaradaa mogvarebul i. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis evropul i qartiis me-9 muxl is me-2 punqtis Tanaxmad "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis finansuri saxsrebi unda Seesabamebodes maTTvis konstituciiT an kanoniT miniWebul ufl ebamosil ebebs."

dReisaTvis msofl ioSi 20-dan 50-mde tipis gadasaxadi da mosakrebel ia. saSual od ganviTarebul qveynebSi ikri feba erovnul i gadasaxadis oTx i da adgil obrivi gadasaxadis 5-10 saxeoba.

central uri xel isufl eba, rogorc wesi, iRebs 4 tipis gadasaxads: saSemosavl o da qonebis, mogebaze gadasaxads, dRg-s, aqcizs. adgil obrivi biuj etebis Sesavsebad gamoiyeneba uZrav qonebaze gadasaxadi, aseve saerTo-erovnul i gadasaxadis (magal iTad saSemosavl o gadasaxadi) gansazRvrul i nawil i.

adgil obrivi biuj etebi Sevsebis prakteka sam wyaros icnobs: gadasaxadebi; arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi (funqciebis kerzo seqtorisaTvis gadacema da ssv.); saxel mwifo transferebi, dotaciebi da grantebi (m.S. saerTaSoriso organizaciebis grantebic).

arsebobs gadasaxadTa akrefis sami meTodo: central izebul i (gadasaxadi ikri feba centris mier da gadaecema adgil obriv organoebs), decentral izebul i (gadasaxadi ikri feba adgil ebze da Semdeg gadaecema central ur dones) da Sereul i (gadasaxadebi gamij nul ia: qvemo doneebidan gadasaxadebis wil i midis erovnul biuj etSi, xol o erovnul i biuj eti subsidiebiTa da grantebiT exmareba adgil obriv doneebs).

rogorc aRmosavl eT evropis gamocdil ebam dagvanaxa, reformirebad qveyanaSi winaswar dafiqsirebul i gadasaxadebi ar gamodgeba, saWiroa Sereul i model is gamoyeneba.

adgil obrivi gadasaxadebis wil i evropis sxvadasxva qveyanaSi varirebs saerTo biuj etebis 10%-dan 50%-mde. aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obevisaTvis central uri xel isufl ebis mier gadacemul i grantebis odenoba saSual od gadasaxadebiT amoRebul i Tanxebis 5%-dan 15%-mde meryeobs.

adgil obrivi administraciis xarj ebis umTavres nawil s (daax. 70%) municipal uri Statis (sxvadasxva municipal uri samsaxurebis, komunal uri sferos TanamSromi ebi da a.S.) Senaxvis xarj ebi Seadgens. danarCeni saxsrebi xmardeba sxvadasxva saxis saremonto Tu samSenebl o samuSaoebs, dasvenebis organizebas da a.S..

reformebis msyl el obisas adgil obrivi finansirebis gazrda privatizaciis ganxorciel ebiT da sagadasaxadi bazis zrdiT miiRweva. aseT pirobebSi didi mniSvnel oba eniWeba investiciebis mozi dvasa da TviTmarTvel obis reformisaTvis aucil ebel i fondis Seqmnas.

7.2. TviTmarTvel obis ekonomikuri safuZvel i

saqarTvel oSi TviTmarTvel obaTa ekonomikuri safuZvl ebi ganisazRvreba saqarTvel os kanonmdebI obiT.

miuxedavad imisa, rom "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obisa da mmartvel obis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os organul kanonSi 2001 wel s Sesul i cvl il ebebis Sedegad formal urad mniSvnel ovnad gafarTovda TviTmarTvel obevisaTvis gadacemul i ufl ebebi, mas ar moyol ia maTTvis central uri xel isufl ebis mier Sesabamisi resursebis gadacema.

qal aq Tbilisis TviTmarTvel obis ekonomikur-finansur bazas Seadgens: bunebrii resursebi (miwa, misi wiaRi, wyal i, mcenareTa da cxovel Ta samyaro); adgil obrivi sakutreba; sabiuj eto saxsrebi da TviTmarTvel obis organoebis gamgebl obaSi arsebul i sxva finansebi.

7.3. TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebis Semosul obebi

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is (dedaqal aqi, ubani) Semosul obebi Sedgeba sakutari Semosul obebisa da trasferebisagan.

7.3.1. sakutari Semosul obebi

TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebis sakutari Semosul obebs warmoadgens:

- mimidinare sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi, romel ic moicavs adgil obriv gadasaxadebs da ziar saerTo-saxel mwifoebrev gadasaxadebs.
- mimidinare arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi, maT Soris adgil obrivi mosakrebl ebi da kanonmdebl obiT gansazRvrul i sxva Semosavl ebi.
- kapital uri Semosavl ebi, maT Soris, TviTmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis marTvisa da gankarqvisagan miRebul i Semosavl ebi.
- grantebi (garda del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebisaTvis miRebul i miznobrivi transferebisa).
- sesxebi.

adgil obrivi da ziari gadasaxadebis gansazRvrisas dakmayofil ebul unda iqnes ori piroba:

- adgil obriv gadasaxadebTan dakavSirebit ganisazRvros ufl ebamosil ebebisa ganawil eba TviTmarTvbvl obis organoeba da central ur xel isufl ebas Soris:
 - akanonmdebl o baza da dabegvris obieqt ganisazRvrea kanonmdebl obis mier (sagadasaxado kodeksi);
 - ganakveTis qveda da zeda zRvrebs da SeRavaTis mqone subieqtebis kategoriebs gansazRvrav central uri xel isufl eba;
 - kanoniT gansazRvrul fargl ebSi ganakveTs adgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmoadgenl obiT organo;
 - Semosavl ebis prognozirebas axorciel eben adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebi;
 - gadasaxadidan Semosul i Semosavl ebis 100% unda Cairicxos TviTmarTvel obis biuj etSi.
- ziari gadasaxadebi unda warmoadgendas iseT gadasaxads, romel ic Tavisi arsiT saeTo-saxel mwifoebri gadasaxadia da misi srul i ganakveTi gansazRvrul ia central uri xel isufl ebis mier. qal aq Tbil isis SemTxvevaSi saerTo-saxel mwifoebrev gadasaxads warmoadgens saSemosavl o gadasaxadi, romel ic srul ad iricxeba dedaqal aqis biuj etSi. Tbil isis TviTmarTvel oba, misTvis mikuTvnebul i maqsimal uri ganakveTis fargl ebSi, ufl ebamosil ia Secval os sagadasaxado ganakveTi.

7.3.2. arasakuTari Semosul obebi (transferebi)

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis arasakuTari Semosul obebs warmoadgens saxel mwifo xel isufl ebisagan (ubnis SemTxvevaSi dedaqal aqis TviTmarTvel obis organoebisaganac) miRebul i miznobrivi transferebi da donorebisagan miRebul i miznobrivi Semosavl ebi.

transferebi iyofa miznobrivi da kapital ur transferebad:

miznobrivi transferiT unda dafinansdes del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebi. miznobrivi transferi gadaecema kompetenciis del egirebis Sesabmisad saxel mwifo biuj etidan dedaqal aqis biuj etSi, saxel mwifo an dedaqal aqis biuj etidan ubnis biuj etSi. miznobrivi transferi srul ad anazRaurebs del egirebul i kompetenciisaTvis saWiro xarj ebs. igi mxol od im SemTxvevaSi SeiZI eba iyo nakl ebi del egirebul i kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisaTvis saWiro xarj ebze, rodesac del egirebul i kompetenciasTan dakavSirebul momsxurebaze arsebobs mosakrebl is, bajis an tarifis dawesebis SesaZI ebl oba. TiToeul del egirebul kompetenciasTan dakavSirebit unda arsebobeis formul a, roml is saSual ebi Tac TviTmarTvel obis erTeul TaTvis (dedaqal aqi, ubani)

ganisazRvreba miznobrivi transferis mocul oba. miznobrivi transferis dargobrivi formul a efuzneba momaxurebis erT beneficiarze saWiRo danaxarj s.

kapitaluri transferis gadacema xdeba konkretul i kapitaluri proeqtis ganxorciel ebisaTvis da misi mocul oba dgindeba aRniSnul i poreqtis saxarj TaRricxvo dokumentaciaze dayrdnobiT.

7.3.3. Semosul arsebuli i sistema

Tvi TmmarTvel obaTa biuj etebi ZiriTadad ivseba: saerTo-saxel mwifo gadasaxadebi dan miRebul i wil idan, adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi dan da ramdenime mosakrebl isgan. adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi da mosakrebl ebi saerTo Semosavl is 13%-sac ar Seadgenen da Tvi TmmarTvel i erTeul ebi didad arian damokidebul i saerTo-saxel mwifo gadasaxadebsa da centraluri xel isufl ebis mier gamoyofil transferebze, romel Ta absol uturi umetesobac miznobrivia da Tvi TmmarTvel obebs safuZvel Sive acl is finansur damoukidebl obas.

amas garda, rogorc wesi, adgil obrivi biuj etis xarj viTi nawil is 80-90% winaswaraa gansazRvrul i centraluri xel isufl ebis mier.

saqarTvel os saxel mwifo biuj etidan teritoriul i erTeul ebisaTvis grantebis gamoyofis praqtika praqtikul ad ar arsebobs. municipal itetebs aseve ar SeuZI iaT pirdapir, qveynis prezidentis winaswari Tanxmobis gareSe, mimarTon sainvesticio bazars. cvl il ebebma "saqarTvel os sagadasaxado kodeqsSi" (2004 wl is 22 dekemberi) da "sagadasaxado, arasagadasaxado da kapitaluri Semosavl ebis biuj etebs Soris ganawil ebis Sesaxeb" kanonis (2004 wl is 29 dekemberi) miRebam Secval a sagadasaxado sistema da gadasaxadebis moZraobis sqema.akanonmdebl o cvl il ebis Sedegad, axal i sagadasaxado kodeqsis miRebit adre arsebul i 21 gadasaxadidan darCa mxol od 7 gadasaxadi, Semcirda zogierti gadasaxadis ganakveTebi da dabegvris obieqtebi, aseve sxvadasxva donis biuj etebs Soris Semosavl ebis ganawil ebis meqanizmebi da odenobebi⁴. arsebul i cvl il ebebis Sesabamisad, 2005 wl is 1 ianvridan Tbilisis biuj etSi srul ad iricxeboda Semdegi gadasaxadebi:

- qonebis gadasaxadi,
- saTamaSo biznesis gadasaxadi,
- mogebis gadasaxadi,
- saSemosavl o gadasaxadi.

2005 wl is ivnisSi saqarTvel os mTavroba Sevida parlamentSiakanonmdebl o iniciativiT ("sagadasaxado, arasagadasaxado da kapitaluri Semosavl ebis biuj etebs Soris ganawil ebis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os kanonSi cvl il ebebi da damatebebi), roml is Tanaxmadac mogebis gadasaxadi saxel mwifo biuj etis Semosavl is wyarod ganisazRvra. Sedegad dedaqal aqis biuj eti mxol od 2005 wl is meore naxevarSi ramdenime aTeul mil ion lars dakargavs, amitomac dedaqal aqis xel isufl ebis xarj viTi pol itikis gadaxedvac mouwevs. aRniSnul s garda, Tbilisis biuj eti ivseba mTel i rigi iseTi arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebiT, rogoricaa: mosakrebl ebi, saxel mwifo baJI, dividendebebi meriis wil obrivi monawil eobiT Seqmnili i sawarmoebidan.

zogierti saxis arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi nawil deba saxel mwifo da Tbilisis biuj etebs Soris. kerZod, qal aqis biuj etSi iricxeba Semosavl ebi:

- Tbil issSi arsebul i saxel mwifo qonebis privatizaciidan - 35%;
- saxel mwifo sakuTrebaSi myofi arasasofl o-samenurneo miwis gayidvidan - 50%;
- Tvi TmmarTvel obis gamgebl obaSi arsebul i saxel mwifo miwis gayidvidan - 50%;
- fizikuri da kerzo samarTI is iuridiul i piris sargebl obaSi myofi arasasofl o-sameurneo daniSnul ebis miwaze kerzo sakuTrebis miniWebidan (gayidvidan) 50%;
- sagzao moZraobis wesebis darRvevisaTvis amoRebul i jarimebis - 60%.

⁴ qonebis gadasaxadma Tavis TavSi moicva adre arsebul i sawarmota da fizikur pirTa qonebis gadasaxadi, miwis gadasaxadi da avtosatransporto saSual ebis mesakuTreTa gadasaxadi, xol o gadasaxadi qonebis gadacemisaTvis Sevida saSemosavl o gadasaxadSi. aqedan gamodinare, msj el oba gadasaxadebis odenobis 3-j er Semcirebis Taobaze pirobitia.

sabiuj eto Semosavl ebis ganawil eba saqal aqo da raionul (raionebis da daba wneTis) biuj etebs Soris xorciel deba sakrebul os yovel wl iuri gadawyvetil ebiT dedaqal aqis biuj etis damtkicebis Sesaxeb. 2005 wl is normativebi qal aqis erTiani biuj ets 87.52%-s, xol o raionebs - 12.48%-s gadascems.

7.3.4. Semosul obebis SemoTavazebul i sistema

sabiuj eto sistemis optimizaciisaTvis, Semosavl ebis dedaqal aqis da ubnebis biuj etebs Soris normal uri gadanawil ebisa da dedaqal aqis/ubnis ufl ebamosil ebaTa mizanmimarTul ad dafinansebisTvis biuj etTaSorisi urTierTobebi Semdeg principebz unda iyos agebul i:

- a. gadasaxadebi iyofa saerTo-saxel mwifoebri da adgil obriv gadasaxadebad;
- b. sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi Semdegnairad nawil deba:
 - saerTo-saxel mwifoebri gadasaxadebi dan saSemosavl o gadasaxadi srul ad iricxeba Tbil isis saqal aqo biuj etSi. adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi dan dedaqal aqis biuj ets srul ad rCeba saTamaSo biznesis gadasaxadi;
 - adgil obrivi gadasaxadebidan qonebis gadasaxadi mTI ianad iricxeba im ubnis biuj etSi, sadac mdebareobs dabegvris obieqt⁵.
- c. amas garda, TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is (dedaqal aqi/ubani) biuj etSi iricxeba:
 - arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi⁶:
 - adgil obrivi satendero mosakrebel i;
 - TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTrebaSi arsebul i qonebisa da miwis ij aridan miRebul i Semosaval i;
 - Semosaval i TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTrebaSi arsebul i qonebis da miwis gayidvi dan;
 - TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTrebaSi arsebul i qonebiT an aseTi qonebis monawil eobiT Seqmnili i iuridiul i pirebisagan miRebul i dividendebi da mogebis nawil i;
 - Semosaval i miRebul i sesxebidi dan (kreditebidi dan);
 - sabiuj eto sesxis, depozitis, veqsel ebisa da sxi. procentebi (sargebel i);
 - Semosaval i grantebidi;
 - Semosaval i aramaterial uri aqtebis real izaci idan;
 - Semosaval i xandazmul i kreditorul i da debitorul i daval ianebebi dan;
 - samoqal aqo aqtebis registraciaze dawesebul i mosakrebl ebi;
 - roial ti TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTrebaSi da eqskl ziuri ufl ebamosil ebebis Sesabamisad;
 - Semosaval i TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is mier dadgenil i administraciul i jarimebi dan.
 - zeda donis (central uri, ubnis SemTxvevaSi, damatebiT, dedaqal aqis) biuj eti dan gadmocemul i transferebi, maT Soris:
 - mznobrivi transferebi TviTmmarTvel obaze del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis dasafinansebi ad;
 - kapital uri transferebi kapital uri proeqtebis gansaxorciel ebl ad.
- d. garda zemoCamoTvl il isa:
 - dedaqal aqis biuj eti damatebiT ivseba mosakrebl iT dedaqal aqis teritoriaze arsebul i bunebrivi resursebis gamoyenebi dan;
 - ubnis biuj eti damatebiT ivseba adgil obrivi sal icenzio mosakrebl ebiT: gare vaWrobis nebarTvisaTvis, gare reklamis ganTavsebisaTvis, sazogadoebri i adgil ebiT sargebel obis SezRudvis nebarTvisaTvis, avtotransportis parkirebisatvis, mSenebel obis dawyebis nebarTvisaTvis, adgil obrivi samgzavro-sattransporto

⁵ uZravi qoneba da miwa. moZravi qonebis SemTxvevaSi, misi mesakuTris faqturi sacxovrebel i adgil is mixedviT.

⁶ nusxa dazustdeba kompetenciebis sabol oo gamij vnis Semdeg.

gadazidvebaTvis, arqiteqturul i obieqtebis strukturul -funqciuri wyobisa da iersaxis Secvl is nebarTvisaTvis.

gadasaxadebTan mimarTebaSi, aucil ebel ia zogierTi iseTi saxis reformaTa gatareba, romel ic Tbil isis ubnebis biuj etebs Semosavl is damatebiT wyaros Seuqmnis da saSual ebas miscems maT gataron garkveul i politika momaxurebis sferoSi.

fizikuri pirebis sakuTrebaSi arsebul i užravi qoneba unda daibegros Semdegi principiT: qonebis gadasaxadi 1 m²-ze unda meryeobdes 0,5-dan 1,0 l aramde. unda ganTavisufl des oj axis sakuTrebaSi arsebul i saerTo farTidan 50 m²-mde, xol o danarCeni farTi daibegros Cveul ebrivi wesiT. am SemTxvevaSi Tbil isSi arsebul i qoneba mTI ianad dabegvris am reJmSi unda moeqces. rac Seexeba konkretul ubans, mis arCeviT organoebs unda miecet mocemul i zRvis fargl ebSi konkretul i ganakveTis da teritoriul i koeficientis SemoRebis ufl eba, ise, rogorc es sadReisod arasasofl o-sameurneo miwis gadasaxdis SemTxvevaSia.

aRniSnul i principis SemoRebit gaumj obesdeba administrireba da ubnebis biuj etebs fizikur pirTa qonebis gadasaxadis saxiT garkveul i Semosavl ebic gauCndebaT. amasTan, fizikur pirebs sakuTrebaSi arsebul užrav qonebase qonebis gadasaxadis gadaxda unda anTavisufl ebdes im arasasofl o-sameurneo miwis gadasaxadis gadaxdisagan, romel zec aris damagrebul i es qoneba. amit miirweva qonebis (miwa masze damagrebul i užravi qonebiT) erTianobis principi⁷.

7.3.5. Semosul obebis možraoba

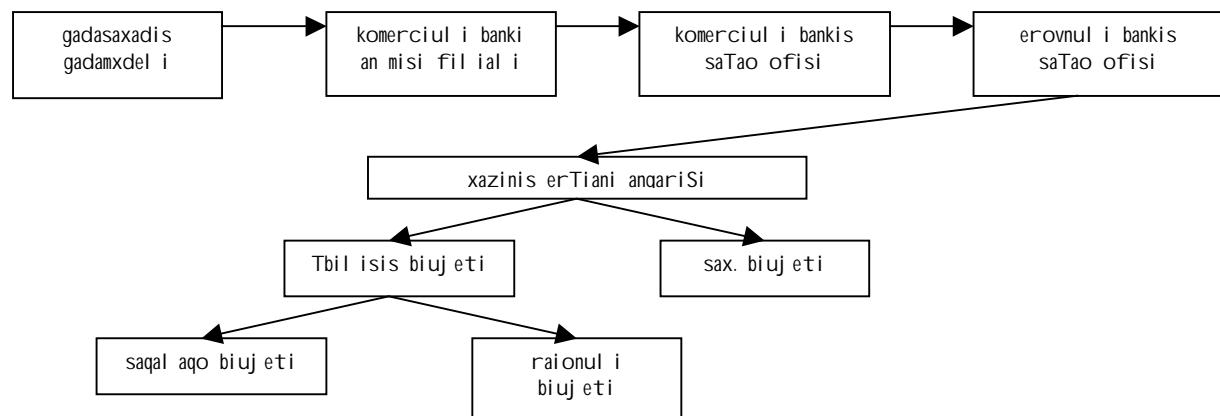
7.3.5.a. možraobis arsebul i sgema

sagadasaxado kodeqsiT gaTval i swinebul gadasaxadebs gadasaxadis gadamxdel ebi ixian momaxure bankis saSul ebiT finansTa saministros saxazino samsaxuris erTian angariSze. Tanxis gadaricxva SeIZI eba ganxorciel des nebismieri komerciul i bankis an misi filial is meSveobiT.

gadamxdel is mier komerciul bankSi an mis filial Si Setanil i Tanxebi an angariSze arsebul i Tanxebi gadasaxadis gadamxdel is daval ebiT iricxeba saqarTvel os erovnul bankSi finansTa saministros saxazino samsaxuris erTian angariSze, saidanac "sagadasaxado, arasagadasaxado da kapital uri Semosavl ebis biuj etebs Soris ganawil ebis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os kanoniT gansazRvrul i normativebis safuzvel ze xdeba Tanxebis gadaricxva sxvadaxva donis biuj etebsi (Tbil isis da saxel mwifo biuj etebsi saSemosavl o angariSebze).

Tbil isis biuj eti moxvedril i sabiuj eto Semosavl ebis ganawil eba saqal aqo da raionul (aseve daba wyneTis) biuj etebs Soris xorciel deba sakrebul os yovel wl iuri gadawyvetil ebiT dedaqal aqis biuj etis damtkicebis Sesaxeb.

sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis možraobis arsebul i sgema Tbil isisTvis



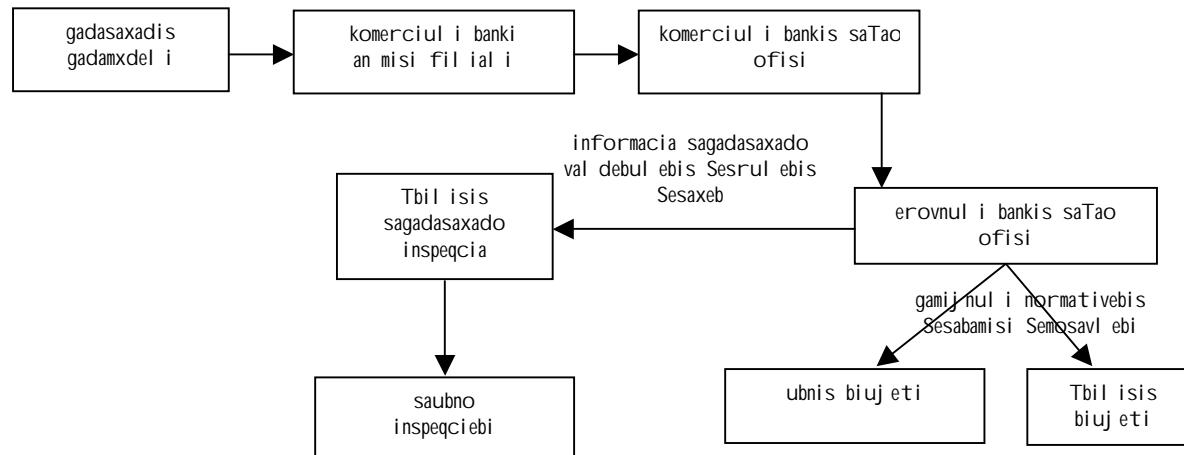
⁷ gadasinj vas saWiroebs sagadasaxado kodeqsis zogi punqtic. saerTod unda iqnes amoRebul i 273-e muxl is me-7 punqti, roml is Tanaxmad TviTmarTvel obis organos aqvs konkretul i miwis nakveTisaTvis qonebis gadasaxadis ganakveTis 50%-iT gadideba/Semicirebis ufl eba, rac faqturad amave kodeqsiT akrZal ul, individual uri sagadasaxado SeRavaTis dawesebas warmoadgens.

7.3.5.b. moZraobis Semosavl ebs sagadasaxado

sagadasaxado Semosavl ebs moZraobis sqema Tbil isis ubnebad dayofis SemTxvevaSi, Semdeg principebze unda iyos agebul i:

- gadasaxadis saxiT gadaxdil i Tanxa komerciul i bankidan da misi fil ial idan erovnul bankSi imave dRes unda xvdebodes, xol o erovnul i banki mas unda anawil ebdes normativebis Sesabamisad saxel mwifo da Tbil isis biuj etebis Soris;
- Tbil isis biuj eti pirobiTi cnebaa (konsol idirebul i biuj eti) da masSi igul isxmeba erTis mxriv dedaql aqis biuj eti, xol o meores mxriv ubnebis biuj etebi;
- erovnul ma bankma Tbil isis biuj etis kuTvnili anaricxebi (Semosavl ebi) pirdapir unda Caricxos erovnul bankSive gasxnii Sesabamis sabiuj eto angariSebze amisaTvis TiToeul ubnis TviTmarTvel obas unda hqondes special urad gaxsnii Sabiuj eto angariSebzi erovnul bankSi da am angariSi dan unda moaxdinon Tanxebis Sesabamisi gankargva;
- imisaTvis rom TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etSi droul ad da srul ad iqnas gadaricxul i kuTvnili anaricxebi, rogorc saerTo-saxel mwifoebri gadasaxadebidan, aseve adgil obrivi gadasaxadebis saxiT miRebul i Semosavl ebi, saWiroa sagadasaxado inspeqciebma sidentifikacio nomrebi gascen ubnebis mixedviT (ukve registriri ebul i gadasaxadis gadamxdel ebi ki daaj gufon am principiT). es informacia unda gadaeves erovnul banks, romel ic daaxarisxebs ubnebis biuj etebis kodebis mixedviT, Tanxis miRebisTavanave gansazRavs mis mimarTul ebas da gadaricxavs Sesabamis sabiuj eto angariSze;
- erovnul ma bankma sagadasaxado inspeqciebs periodul ad unda gaugzavnos informacia gadasaxadis gadamxdel ebis mier sagadasaxado val debul ebebis Sersul ebs Sesaxeb amasTan, erovnul i banki ajamebs mis xel T arsebul informaciebs da akeTebis naerT angariSS dedaql aqisa da ubnebis biuj etebis Sersul ebs Sesaxeb.

sagadasaxado Semosavl ebs moZraobis sqema Tbil isis ubnebad dayofis SemTxvevaSi



7.4. TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebs gadasaxdel ebi

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is (dedaql aqi, ubani) biuj etis gadasaxdel ebi moicavs mimdinare da kapital ur xarj ebs, agreTve val is amortizacias. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebs organoebi damoukidebl ad gansazRvraven saval debul o da nebayofl obiTieqskl uziuri kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisaTvis dasafinansebel i programebis da xarj ebs mimarTul ebebs. kanoniT gansazRvrul i del egirebul kompetenciebis ganxorciel ebisaTvis saWiro xarj ebs mimarTul ebebi ganisazRvreba del egirebis xel Sekrul ebs safuZvel ze. kompetencoebis del egirebis xel isufl ebs im organos mier, vinc axorciel ebs del egirebas, im organosaTvis, visTvisac xdeba del egireba, xdeba aRniSnul i kompetenciis ganxorciel ebisaTvis saWiro xarj ebs srul i anazRaureba.

7.4.1. gadasaxdel ebis moZraoba

7.4.1.a. moZraobis arsebul i sqema

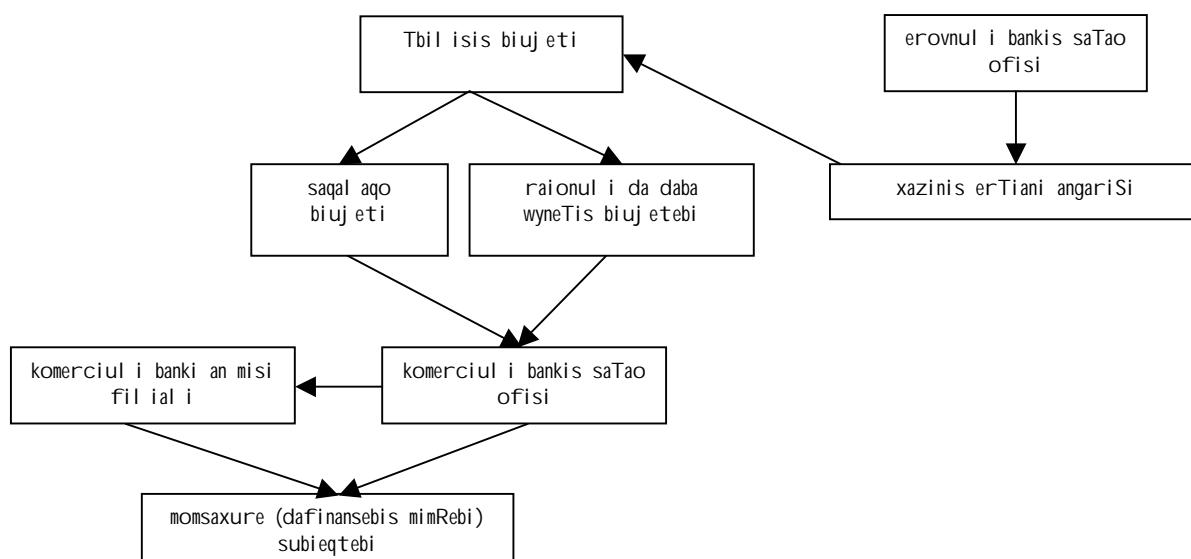
1997 wl is dekembridan qal aqebisa da raionebis safinano samsaxurebTan Camoyal ibda saxazino momsxurebis organoebi, roml ebic 1998 wl is 1 april idan teritoriu i (Tbil isis raionul i) biuj etidan dafinansebas axorciel eben saxazino momsxureobis principiT.

saqarTvel os finansTa saministros saxazino samsaxuris mier central uri biuj etidan Tbil isis saqal aqo biuj etSi gadairicxeba mxol od transferi (rac ganweril ia central ur biuj etSi), xol o danarcen (saqal aqo da raionul biuj etebSi ganweril) xarj ebs gankargavs TviT Tbil isis meriis safinano samsaxuri, romel sac gaachnia Sesabamisi angariSebi saqarTvel os erovnul bankSi. saqal aqo biuj etidan gasawev xarj ebze erovnul bankSi moTxovnis wardgena xdeba meriis safinano samsaxuris mier (yovel i gasawevi operaciisaTvis gamoiwereba cal ke sagadasaxado daval eba).

rac Seexeba raionul i biuj etidan gasawev xarj ebs, maTze moTxovnis wardgena xdeba meriis safinano samsaxurSi, roml is dasturis Semdegac xdeba erovnul i bankidan Tanxis gatana an saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi gadaricxva.

saqal aqo biuj etidan adgil obrivi donis xarj ebis gawevis SemTxvevaSi xdeba raionebis safinano ganyofil ebis angariSebze Tanxebis miznobrivi gadaricxva da Semdgom maTi daniSnul ebi samebr gamoyeneba. amisaTvis meriis safinano samsaxuri Tanxebs gadauricxavs raionis safinano samsaxurebs Sesabamis angariSebze.

xarj ebis moZraobis arsebul i sqema Tbil isisTvis



7.4.1.b. moZraobis SemoTavazebul i sqema

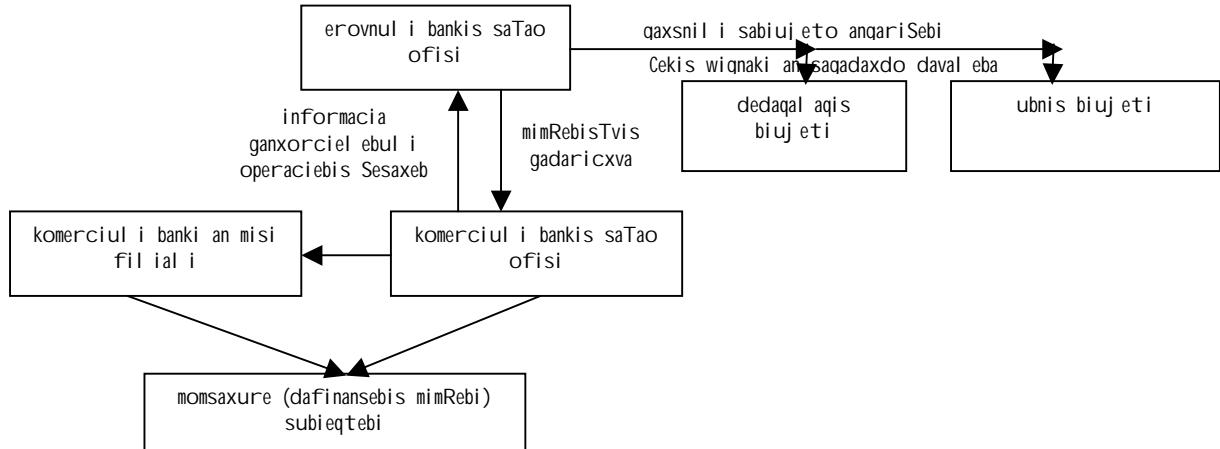
xarj ebis gawevis (moZraobis) sqema, Tbil isis ubnebad dayofis SemTxvevaSi, Semdeg principze unda iyos agebul i:

- dedaqal aqis da ubnebis TviTmarTvel obaTa biuj etebisaTvis erovnul i bankis saTao ofisiSi gaxsnil i aqvT sabiuj eto angariSebi, saidanac xdeba angariSze Caricxul i Tanxebis gankargva;
- dedaqal aqis da ubnebis TviTmarTvel obaTa biuj etebiT gaTval iswinebul i xarj ebis fargl ebSi, am organoTa pasuxismgebel i pirebi erovnul i bankis saTao ofisis meSveobiT awarmoeben operaciebs sabiuj eto angariSidan (amzadeben da bankSi miqvT Tanxis gamotanis mizniT Cekis wignaki an gadaricxvis mizniT sagadaxdo daval eba);

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is momsaxure bankebis filial ebi awvdian informacias ganxorciel ebil i xarj viTi operaciebis Sesaxeb maT saTao ofisebs, romel ic Tvis bol os am informacias awvdis erovnul banks;
- erovnul i banki yovel Tviurad akeTebs naerT angariSS dedaqal aqis da ubnebis TviTmmarTvel obaTa biuj etebis mier gaweul i xarj ebis Sesaxeb da ugzavnis Sesabamis organoebs.

centraluri biuj etSi mobil izebul Tanxebi ganTavsebul ia erovnul i bankSi an mis filial Si saxazino angariSze da iqidan xdeba ful is gadaxda momsaxure subieqtebisTvis mxarj avi dawesebul ebebis mixedviT.

xarj ebis mozraobis sgema Tbili isis ubnebad dayofis SemTxvevaSi



7.5. sesxebi

7.5.1. adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis mier sesxis aRebis ufl eba

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl kebis organoebi ufl ebamosil ni arian, saqarTvel os finansTa saministros nebarTviT, kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT, aiRon sesxi fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebisagan;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is mier sesxis aRebis Sesaxeb gadawyvetil ebas TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organos winadadebis safuZvel ze iRebs TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organo.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebi ufl ebamosil ni arian aiRon sesxi (krediti) mindinare an kapitaluri xarj ebisaTvis

7.5.2. sesxis aReba mindinare xarj ebisaTvis

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis xel isufl ebis organoebi ufl ebamosil ni arian aiRon sesxi mindinare xarj ebis dafinansebisaTvis, Tu maTi biuj etis Semosavl ebi prognozirebul ze nakl ebia;
- mindinare xarj ebze aRebul i sesxis raodenoba wl is gammval obaSi ar unda aRematebodes TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis mindinare xarj ebis 15%-s;
- mindinare xarj ebis dasafinansebel al aRebul i sesxi dabrunebul unda iqnes aRebi dan sami Tvis vadaSi, amasTan aucil ebl ad imave sabiuj eto wel s.

7.5.3. sesxis aReba kapitaluri programebisaTvis

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organoebis mier damtkicebul kapitaluri sabiuj eto programmaSi SesaZI ebel ia gaTval iswinebul i iyos programis Tanadafinanseba sesxis aRebis saSual ebit;

- kapitaluri programebisatvis aRebul i sesxis raodenoba ar unda aRematebodes kapitaluri programiT gaTval i swinebul i sabiujeto wel s gasawevi xarjebis 25 %-s da mTI iani kapitaluri programebis 10 %-s;
- kapitaluri programebisatvis aRebul i sesxis dafarvis grafiki gaTval i swinebul unda iqnes TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is damtkicebul biuj etSi.

7.6. sabiujeto procesi

7.6.1. *sabiujeto procesis principebi*

7.6.1.a. *sabiujeto mowyobis ZiriTadi principebi*

adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obebs (dedaqal aqs da mis ubnebs) gaachniaT sakuTari biuj etebi. adgil obrivi biuj eti damoukidebel ia rogorc sxva adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis organoTa, ise saqarTvel os saxel mwifo biuj etebisagan.

saxel mwifo xel isufl ebis organoebis ufl eba ara aqvT administraciul i wesiT Caerion qal aq Tbil isis sabiujeto ufl ebamosil ebaSi.

TviTmmarTvel obis organoebis sabiujeto mowyoba efužneba qveynis sabiujeto sistemis erTianobisa da yovl ismomcvel obis, miznobriobisa da universal urobis, dabal ansebis, gamWirval obis da angariSval debul ebis da damoukidebl obis principebs.

7.6.1.b. *sabiujeto sistemebis erTianoba da yovl ismomcvel oba*

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj eti aris qveynis sabiujeto sistemis Semadgenel i nawil i;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis biuj etebis erTianoba qveynis sabiujeto sistemasTan uzrunvel yofil ia erTiani samarTI ebrivi baziT, erTiani sabiujeto kl asifikasiis gamoyenebiT, biuj etis Sedgenisa da Sesrul ebis angariSis dadgenil i wesiT, sabiujeto procesis dadgenil i principebiTa da ful adi sistemis erTianobiT, erTiani sagadasaxado da safinanso-sabiujeto politikit;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is Semosul obebi da gadasaxdl ebi srul yofil ad da mTI ianad aisaxebea Sesabamisi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etSi.

7.6.1.g. *biuj etis miznobrioba da universal uroba*

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis xarjebis miznobriobas uzrunvel yofs sabiujeto programebis gamoyeneba sabiujeto xarjebis Sedgenis, ganxil vis, misi damtkicebis, Sesrul ebis, kontrol isa da Sefasebis procesSi;
- sabiujeto xarjebis gaweva uSual od unda efužnebodes TviTmmarTvel obis ufl ebamosil ebebidan gamodinare konkretul i Sedegis matarebel i RonisZieebis ganxorciel ebas;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis sakuTari Semosul obebi miemarTeba am biuj etiT gansazRvrul i saerTo xarjebis dasafinansebl ad, garda del egirebul ufl ebamosil ebebis ganxorciel ebastan dakavSirebul i xarjebisa, donorebis mier dafinansebul i da special uri Semosavl ebisa da miznobrivi transferebisa.

7.6.1.d. *biuj etis dabal anseba*

- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Semosul obebi da gadasaxdel ebi unda iyos dabal ansebul i.

7.6.1.e. *biuj etis gamWirval eba da angariSval debul eba*

- TviTmmarTvel obis warmadgenl obiTi organos mier damtkicebul i biuj eti, masSi dadgenil i wesiT Setanil i cvl il ebebi, damtkicebul i sabiujeto programebi, biuj etis da sabiujeto programebis Sesrul ebis angariSi eqvemdebareba TviTmmarTvel obis organoebis mier dadgenil i wesiT gamoqveynebas saj aro ganxil visaTvis mosaxl eobisaTvis xel misawvdomi formiT;

- kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil ia sabiuj eto procesis monawile yvel a piris pasuxismgebl oba mis mier ganxorciel ebul saqmianobaze da biuj etis Sesaxeb warmodgenil informaciaz.

7.6.1.v. biuj etis damoukidebl obis garantiebi

- TviTmarTvel obis organoebis damoukidebl oba sabiuj eto saqmianobaSi garantirebul ia:
 - misi uzrunvel yofiT kanoniT gasazRvrul i sakuTari Semosul obebit da mis fargl ebSi eqskl uziur ufl ebamosil ebaTa ganxorciel ebis da xarj ebis gawevis damoukidebel i gansazRvriT;
 - del egirebul ufl ebamosil ebaTa ganxorciel ebis procesSi am organoebis mier kanoniT gansazRvrul fargl ebSi damoukidebel i gadawyvetil ebebis miRebis ufl ebiT.

7.6.2. sabiuj eto procesis arsebul i struqtura

sabiuj eto procesi moicavs qal aq Tbil isis TviTmarTvel obis organoebis mier biuj etis Sedgenas, ganxil vas, miRebasa da Sesrul ebias.

moqmedi kanonmdebl obis Sesabamisad, Tbil isis adgil obrivi biuj eti, romel sac yovel wl iurad amtkicebs sakrebul o, Sedgeba saqal aqo, raionul i da daba wyneTi biuj etbisagan. miuxedavad imisa, rom Tbil isis raionebi da daba wyneTi ar arian TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebi, maT mainc gaaCniaT sakuTari biuj etebi garkveul i RonisZiebebis dasafinansebl ad, riTac irRveva adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ZiriTadi principi: yvel a doneze, sadac arsebobs biuj eti, aucil ebl ad unda arsebobdes sabiuj eto xarj ebis makontrol ebel i arCeviTi warmomadgenl obiT organo.

aRniSnul i debul ebebi garkveul winaaRmdegobaSi modis "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obisa da mmartvel obis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os organul kanonTanTanac, roml is mixedviTac adgil obrivi biuj etebis damoukidebl obas ganapirobes misi uzrunvel yofa dadgenil i sakuTari, maT Soris, saerTo-saxel mwifoebri i gadasaxadebidan miRebul i Semosavl ebiT da gamoTanabrebiTi transferebiT, romel Ta gamoyenebis mimarTul ebebs damoukidebl ad gansazRvrav TviTmarTvel obis organo, agreTve miznobri i transferiT. del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebiT gaTval i swinebul i programebi da RonisZiebebi finansdeba adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organosaTvis am mizniT gamoyofil i transferiT an/da sxva Sesabamisi Semosavl iT.

"saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis - Tbil isis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os kanonis Tanaxmad qal aq Tbil isis biuj etis Sesrul ebisaTvis pasuxismgebel ni arian Tbil isis mTavroba, misi raionevisa da daba wyneTi gamgeobebe. aRniSnul i pasusmgebl oba samarTI ebriv safuZvel s mokl ebul ia, vinaidan am organoebs ar gaaCniT administraciul i berketebi biuj etis saSemosavl o nawil is formirebisaTvis⁸.

qal aq Tbil isis biuj etis xarj ebis programul i dafinansebis principze gadasvl astan dakavSirebit qal aqis sakrebul om 2004 wl is 18 marts miRo gadawyvetil eba biuj etis Sedgenis, miRebisa da Sesrul ebis droebiTi wesis Sesaxeb, roml is Tanaxmadac meriis saqal aqo samsaxurebi da raionul i (daba wyneTi) gamgeobebe yovel i mimidinare sabiuj eto wl is 1 mai samde ekonomikuri politikis saqal aqo samsaxurSi waradgenen Tbil isis biuj etis miznobriv programebs.

ekonomikuri politikis saqal aqo samsaxuris mier mowonebul i programebi 1 ivnisamde igzavneba meriis safinano samsaxurSi, romel ic 1 ivl isamde amzadebs biuj etis proeqtis pirvel ad variants da ekonomikuri politikis saqal aqo samsaxuris vizirebis Semdeg warudgens Tbil isis premiers.

premieri biuj etis proeqtis pirvel ad variants sakrebul os safinano-sabiuj eto komisiasTan SesaTanjmebl ad warudgens 15 ivl isamde komisia aRmasrul ebl i xel isufl ebis sxvadasxva organoebidan i Rebs informacias da amzadebs daskvnas biuj etis proeqtis

⁸ yovel wl iurad Tbil isis biuj etis saSemosavl o nawil is 90%-ze meti swored sagadasaxado Semosavl ebze modis, maTi akrefa ki mxol od central uri xel isufl ebis organos - sagadasaxado inspeqciis kompetenciaa.

pirvel ad variantze, romel ic Sesabamisi Seni Svnebi T miewodeba premiers 1 seqtembramde. premieris daval ebit meriis safinano samsaxuri amzadebs normatiul i aqtis proeqtis sabol oo variants qal aq TbI isis momaval i wl is biuj etis Sesaxeb da gansaxil vel ad warudgens premiers 1 oqtombramde. premieri biuj etis proeqts sakrebul os warudgens momaval i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde Tvenaxevri T adre mainc.

qal aq TbI isis momaval i sabiuj eto wl is biuj etis proeqti ganixil eba sakrebul os xdomaze axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde. premieris moxsenebebTan erTad sakrebul o ismens sarevizio da safinano-sabiuj eto komisiis moxsenebebs.

sakrebul o axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde iRebs normatiul aqts TbI isis biuj etis Sesaxeb, roml is fargl ebSi mtikicdeba:

- qal aq TbI isis biuj eti, saqal aqo da raionebis biuj etebis Semosul obebisa da xarj ebis saxeebis mixedviT;
- xarj ebis Semosaval ze metobis (deficitis) an nakl ebobis (proficitis) zRvrul i odenoba;
- sarzervo, miznobrivi da sxva fondebis moclul oba, maTi Semosavl isa da xarj ebis saxeebis gamoyofiT;
- sabrunavi saksrebis gardamaval i naSTis sidide;
- sxva donis biuj etebSi saxel mwifo gadasaxadebidan anaricxebis normativebi;
- qveda donis biuj etebze gamosayofi miznobrivi transferebis moclul obebi.

Tu sakrebul o ar miRebs normatiul aqts TbI isis biuj etis Sesaxeb, is Sesabamisi Seni Svnebi T ori kviris vadaSi ubrundeba premiers, romel ic ori kviris vadaSi warudgens sakrebul os am proeqtis Sesworebul variants. Tu axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde ver moxerxda biuj etis miReba, aRmasrul ebel i xel isufl ebis organoebi nakisr vadebul ebaTa Sesasrul ebl ad saWiRo xarj ebs gasweven TveSi wina wl is biuj etis faqturi moclul obis erTi meTormetedis odenobiT.

yovel kvartal urad premieri sakrebul os warudgens programul da finansur angariSS, paral el urad sarevizio komisia amzadebs angariSS biuj etis Sesrul ebis mimdinareobasTan da arsebul darRvevbTan dakavSirebit.

biuj etis miznobrivi programis Sesrul ebis arasaTanadod mimdinareobis SemTxvevaSi, sakrebul o ufl ebamosil ia imsj el os programis koreqtirebaze an mis saer Tod Sewyvetaze. miRebul i gadawyetil eba unda aisaxos biuj etSi da moxdes misi koreqtireba. gasul i wl is biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSS adgens meriis safinano samsaxuri, romel sac premieri warudgens sakrebul os sabiuj eto wl is dasrul ebidan 3 Tvis vadaSi. sakrebul os sarevizio komisia amzadebs angariSS premieris angariSis Sesaxeb.

biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSS sakrebul o ganixil avs warmodgenidan erTi Tvis gammavl obaSi. biuj etis angariSi mtikicdeba qal aqis sakrebul os mier, Tu:

- kvartal uri angariSi asaxavs saangariSo periodSi xarj ebis gawevis kanonierebas;
- biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSi asaxavs gasul i sabiuj eto wl is gammavl obaSi biuj etSi Semosavl ebisa da xarj ebis moclul obebs da xarj ebis kanonierebas.

biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSS sakrebul o amtkicebs sakrebul os sxdomaze damswre wevrTa umravl esobiT. kvartal uri an wl iuri angariSis daumtkicebl obis SemTxvevaSi sakrebul o ufl ebamosil ia mTavrobis saqmianoba miiCnios aradamakmayofil ebl ad da dasvas sakiTx i aRmasrul ebel i xel isufl ebis Tanamdebobis pirTa pasuxismgebl obis Sesaxeb.

7.6.3. sabiuj eto procesis SemoTavazebul i modeli

gamomdinare iqidan, rom uaxl oes momaval Si saqarTvel os parlamentis mier dagegmlia decentral izaciis Sesaxeb mTel i rigiakanonmdebl o aqtebis miReba, qal aq TbI isis sabiuj eto sferoSi unda ganxorciel des Semdegi RonisZiebebi:

- moqmedi kanonmdebl oba SesabamisobaSi unda movides "Tvi TmmarTvel obis evropul qartiasTan" da saqarTvel os organul kanonTan "adgil obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb". kanonis Tanaxmad, adgil obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obis yvel a erTeul s aqvs sakuTari damoukidebel i biuj eti, xol o sxva erTeul s es ukanknel i ar Seizi eba hqondes. aqedan gamomdinare, an unda moxdes raionebis gauqmeba, an

- Tbilisis teritoriul erTeul ebSi unda Seiqmnas TviTmarTvel obebi warmomadgenl obiT organoebiT, damoukidebel i biuj etiT da Semosavl is wyaroebiT;
- gansakuTrebul i yuradReba unda mieqces Tbilisis sakrebul os im gadawyvetil ebis Sesrul ebas, roml iTac dedaqal aqSi dainerga miznobrivi programebis erTiani forma. im SemTxvevaSi, Tu programebi ar iqneba aRniSmul i formiT Sedgenil i, sakrebul om uari unda Tqvas maT damtkicebaze. es wesi unda gavrcel des ubnebis biuj etebiT dafinansebul miznobrivi programebzec;
 - moxdes dedaqal aqisa da ubnebis miznobrivi programebis yovel kvartal uri ganxil vebi da damtkiceba. Seusrul ebl obis SemTxvevaSi dedaqal aqis/ubnis warmomadgenl obiTma organom unda dasvas im Tanamdebobis pirTa pasuxismgebl obis sakiTxi, romel Ta mizeziTac ver Sesrul da programiT an biuj etiT gaTval i swinebul i RonisZiebebi;
 - sabiuj eto procesi "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sesaxeb" saqarTvel os kanonis moTxovnebis dacvit unda warimartos da gamoiricxos TviTmarTvel obis biuj etebis dagvianebiT miReba;
 - unda ganxorciel des biuj etis da miznobrivi programebis Sesrul ebis mimdinareobis Sesaxeb informaciis saj aarooba da gamWvirval oba.

7.6.4. sabiuj eto procesis organizeba

7.6.4.a. zogadi principebi

- sabiuj eto procesi iwyeba axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde 9 TviT adre biuj etis proeqtis SedgeniT da mTavrdeba 2 wl is Semdeg - axal i sabiuj eto wl is momdevno wl is dekemberSi, am biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSis damtkicebit;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis proeqtis Sedgena da biuj etis Sesrul eba eval eba TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel organos. biuj etis proeqtis ganxil va, damtkiceba, cvl il ebebis Setana, Sesrul ebaze kontrol i, Sefaseba da Sesrul ebis angariSis damtkiceba TviTmarTvel obis warmomadgenl obiT organos ufl ebamosil ebaa;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sesaxeb informireba xdeba saqarTvel os finansTa saministrosa da saqarTvel os statistikis departamentis mier dadgenil i wesiT, formiT, mocul obiT da vadebSi;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organoebi warudgenen angariSs saqarTvel os finansTa saministros miznobrivi transferiT dafinansebul i xarj ebis Sesaxeb.

7.6.4.b. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sedgena, ganxil va da damtkiceba

- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organo saWiroebabis, Semosavl ebis prognozebis da social -ekonomikuri ganvitarebis mdgomareobis Seswavl is safuZvel ze amzadebs momdevno wl is biuj etis saproeqto winadadebas mimdinare wl is 1 april amde. saproeqto winadadebaSi aisaxeba prioritetul i programebis mokl e aRweril oba da gaTval i swinebul i gasawevi momssaxurebis saxeebi da mocul oba, Semosavl ebis prognozul i parametrebi, informacia del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebit gaTval i swinebul programeTan dakavSirebiT da biuj etis parametrul i gaangariSebebi;
- warmomadgenl obiT organo ixil avs biuj etis saproeqto winadadebas da mimdinare wl is 1 ivnisande iRebs gadawyvetil ebas prioritetul i programebis da biuj etis ZiriTadi parametrebis Sesaxeb;
- warmomadgenl obiT organos gadawyvetil ebis safuZvel ze aRmasrul ebel i organo amzadebs sabiuj eto ganaxadis proeqts da 1 agvistomde dasamt kicebl ad warudgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organos;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organo biuj ets amtkicebs 1 oqtombramde anu axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde.

TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj eti unda akmayofil ebdes Semdeg moTxovnebs:

- moicavdes TviTmarTvel i erTeul is yvel a Semosul obebs da gadasaxdel ebs;
- gamij nul i unda iyos sakuTari Semosul obebi da miznobrivi transferebi;

- sakutar Semosul obebSi gamoyofil i unda iyos mimidinare sagadasaxado da arasagadasaxado, agreTve kapital uri Semosavl ebi, grantebi, gamotanabrebiTi transferi da sesxebi;
- gadasaxdel ebSi gamoyofil i unda iyos adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis eqskl uziur ufl ebamosil ebebis da del egirebul ufl ebamosil ebebis ganxorciel ebisaTvis gaTval i swinebul i gadasaxdel ebi, agreTve mimidinare xarj ebi, kapital uri xarj ebi, dakredituba da val is amortizacia;
- gaTval i swinebul i unda iyos moqmedi sabiuj eto kl asifikatorebi;
- sarezervo fondis odenoba ar aWarbebdes biuj etis saerTo gadasaxdel ebis 2%-s;
- biuj etis proeqtebis da programebis dafinansebis gaTval i swinebis SemTxvevaSi biuj etis ganuyofel nawil s unda warmoadgendas proeqtebi da programebi (miznebi da konkretul i amocanebi, mosal odnel i Sedegebi da Sefasebis maCvenebl ebi, dafinansebis mocul oba, dafinansebis wyaroebi, monacemebi sesxis odenobisa da dafarvis vadis Sesaxeb, Tuki aseTi arsebobs).

TviTmarTvel obis warmomadgenl obiTi organo ixil avs sabiuj eto gancxadis proeqts da amtkicebs axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde.

axal i sabiuj eto wl is dawyebamde biuj etis daumtkicebl obis SemTxvevaSi TviTmarTvel obis aRmasrul ebel i organo ufl ebamosil ia gaswios xarj ebi yovel Tviurad arauletes gasul i wl is asignebebis 1/12-is odenobiT.

7.6.4.g. miznobrivi transferis TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis gaTval i swinebis procesi

- finansTa saminstro TviTmarTvel i erTeul is wina sabiuj eto wl is 1 Tebervl amde TviTmarTvel erTeul s warudgens del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis saxebs, RonisZiebebsa da momaxurebis mocul obis da miznobrivi transferis ZiriTad parametrebs;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organo finansTa saminstros mier warmodgenil i parametrebis safuzvel ze amzadebs del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis programebis gaangariSebebs, miznobrivi transferis mocul obas da warudgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organos mimidinare wl is 1 april amde. warmomadgenl obiTi organos ganxil vis Sedegebis gaTval i swinebiT aRmasrul ebel i organo programas warudgens saqarTvel os finansTa saminstros 1 maisamde;
- aRmasrul ebel i organo 1 ivnisamde finansTa saminstrosTan aTanxmebs TviTmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis del egirebul i ufl ebamosil ebebis proeqtebs da del egirebis xel Sekrul ebis proeqtebs warudgens warmomadgenl obiT organos. warmomadgenl obiTi organSi programebis da xel Sekrul ebis proeqtebs ganxil vis Semdeg, 1 ivl isamde aRmasrul ebel organosa da saqarTvel os finansTa saminstros Soris formdeba del egirebis xel Sekrul ebebi;
- aRmasrul ebel i organo del egirebis xel Sekrul ebebis safuzvel ze del egirebul i ufl ebamosi ebebis aTvis saWiro finansur asignebebs iTval isiwiwebs axal i biuj etis proeqtSi, romel sac TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organos warudgens mimidinare wl is 1 agvistomde.

7.6.4.d. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sesrul eba

- biuj etis Sesrul ebas uzrunvel yofs TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organo;
- mimidinare sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis miRebas uzrunvel yofs saqarTvel os finansTa saminstros sagadasaxado departamenti. adgil obrivi mosakrebl ebidan, mimidinare arasagadasaxado da kapital uri Semosavl ebidan biuj etis Semosavl ebs uzrunvel yofs TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organo;
- biuj etis sakaso Sesrul eba xdeba saxazino momaxurebis principiT sabanko dawesebul ebis meSveobiT.

7.6.4.e. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etSi cvl il ebebis Setana

- damtkicebul biuj etSi cvl il ebebis Setanas aRmasrul ebel i organos winadadadebis safuZvel ze iRebs warmomadgenl obiTi organo;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis iseTi gadawyvetil ebis SemTxvevaSi, romel ic gavl enas axdens damtkicebul i biuj etis Semosul obebze an gadasaxdel ebze, unda ganxorciel des damtkicebul biuj etSi cvl il eba;
- Semosul obebis yovel Tviur prognozTan SedarebiT 3 Tvis ganval obaSi Semosavl ebis Sesrul ebis maCvenebl ebis 10%-is an meti danakl isis SemTxvevaSi aRmasrul ebel ma organom warmomadgenl obiT organos unda warudginos biuj etis cvl il ebis proeqti.

7.6.4.v. TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis kontrol i, audit, Sefaseba da angariSis damtkiceba

- warmomadgenl obiT organos gansakuTrebul kompetencias ganekuTvneba TviTmarTvel i erTeul is biuj etis Sesrul ebaze kontrol is daweseba. TviTmarTvel obis xel isufl ebis organosaTvis saqarTvel os central uri biuj etidan gadacemul i miznobrivi transferis gamoyenebis kanonierebasa da miznobriobaze kontrol s axorciel ebs finansTa saminstro;
- warmomadgenl obiT organoebi axorciel eben damtkicebul i sabiuj eto programebis ganxorciel ebis Sefasebas kvartal Si erTxel mainc;
- biuj etis Sesrul ebis angariSS adgens aRmasrul ebel i organo da sabiuj eto wl is damTavrebidan 2 TveSi gansaxil vel ad warudgens TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organos, biuj etis angariSSI aisaxebe:
 - Semosul obebis Sesrul eba, dagegmil Tan SedarebiT nametobis an nakl ebobis miTiTebiT;
 - sabiuj eto programebis Sesrul ebis Sedegebis anal izi programmaSi dasaxul amocanebTan mimarTebaSi. gamovl enil i dagegmvis nakl ovanebebi;
 - sarezervo fondis gamoyenebis angariSi;
 - sxva monacemebi, romel sac iTval i swinebs TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organos moTxovna.
- biuj etis Sesrul ebis audit i xorciel deba warmomadgenl obiT organos mier SemuSavebul i wesebis Sesabamisad.
- warmomadgenl obiT organo, biuj etis angariSidan gamodinare, axorciel ebs biuj etis Sesrul ebis Sefasebas da SeimuSavebs rekomendaciebs axal i sabiuj eto wl isaTvis.

7.7. TviTmarTvel i erTeul ebis qoneba

7.7.1. arsebul i situacia

adgil obrivi, municipal uri sakuTreba, am sityvis kl asikuri gagebiT, qveyanaSi ar arsebobs. ama Tu im TviTmarTvel i erTeul is teritoriae arsebul i sawarmoebi Tu sxva obieqtebi an privatizebul ia, an ormag daqvemdebarebaSi imyofeba. rogorc wesi, es ukanknel ni central uri xel isufl ebis romel ime strukturas (saminstros) da saqarTvel os presidentis mier daniSnul adgil obrivi administraciis xel mZRvan el erTdroul ad eqvemdebareba.

2005 wl is 25 marts mRebul iqna kanoni "adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis Sesaxeb". aRniSnul i kanoni gansazRvravs adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis kategoriebs, misi Seqmnis wess da qonebriv ufl ebebs, garda miwisa da bunebrivi resursebisa, roml ebiT sargebl oba da romel Ta gankargva regul irdeba saqarTvel os special uri kanonidebl obiT.

aRniSnul i kanonis Sesabamisad, TviTmarTvel i erTeul is qonebas ganekuTvneba qoneba, romel sac TviTmarTvel erTeul s sakuTrebaSi gadascems saxel mwifo, an romel sac TviTmarTvel i erTeul i Seqmnis an SeiZens.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis marTvis sferoSi sakrebul os ufl ebamosil ebas ganekuTvneba:

- ZiriTadi qonebis gasxvisebis Sesaxeb gadawyvetil ebis (dadgenil ebis) miReba;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebiT sargebl obis, fl obisa da gankargvis erTiani gegmis proeqtis ganxil va da damtkiceba. Sesabamisi wesebis dadgena;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is gasasxvisebel i qonebis obieqtebis nusxis proeqtis ganxil va da damtkiceba;
- fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebisaTvis TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebiT sargebl obis wesebisa da pirobebis dadgena, romel Ta dacva saval debul oa fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebisaTvis.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis marTvis sferoSi mTavrobis (gamgeobis) ufl ebamosil ebas ganekuTvneba:

- ZiriTadi qonebis gasxvisebis Sesaxeb winadadebebis momzadeba;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebiT sargebl obis, qonebis fl obisa da gankargvis erTiani gegmis Sedgena da damtkicebul i gegmis Sesrul ebis uzrunvel yofa;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis movl a-patronoba, mSenebl oba, rekonstruqcia da aRdgena;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is gasasxvisebel i qonebis obieqtebis nusxis proeqtis Sedgena;
- fizikuri da iuridiul i pirebisaTvis TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebiT sargebl obis wesebisa da pirobebis dacvaze monitoringis ganxorciel eba.

7.7.2. qonebrivi gamij vnis principebi

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebi sakuTrebaSi fl oben qonebas.

Tbil isis TviTmmarTvel obebis (dedaqal aqi da ubnebi) sakuTrebaa is qoneba, romel ic saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT Sedis dedaqal aqsa da ubnebis mfl obel obis, sargebl obis da gankargvis sferoSi.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis saxeebia:

- uZravi qoneba,
- moZravi qoneba,
- aramaterial uri aqtivebi.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTrebaSi Semaval i obieqtebis kategoriaTa nusxa ganiSazRvreba saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is sakuTreba iqmneba:

- saqarTvel os prezidentis mier dadgenil i wesiT TviTmmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis saxel mwifo sakuTrebaSi myofi obieqtebis gadacemiT;
- TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is mier axal i obieqtebis SeZeniT an SeqmniT;
- im xdomil ebaTa Sedegad, romel Tac saqarTvel os kanonmdebl oba ukavSi rebs samoqal aqo-samarTI ebrivi Sedegebis warmoSobas.

kanonmdebl obis mixedviT adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis sakuTrebaSi Semaval i qoneba iyofa ZiriTad (ganusxvisebel) da damatebiT qonebad. ZiriTadia (ganusxvisebel ia) is qoneba, romel ic warmoadgens TviTmmarTvel obis ganxorciel ebis safuZvel s da SeiZi eba gamoyenebul i iqnes mxol od saj aro funqciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebis ganxorciel ebis mizniT. am qonebis gasxviseba daiSveba mxol od im SemTxvevaSi, Tu axal i qonebis SeqmniT an SeZeniT arsebul ma qonebam dakarga Tavisi funqciuri daniSnul eba.

TviTmmarTvel i erTeul isaTvis gadasacem ZiriTad (ganusxvisebel) qonebis ganekuTvneba:

- administraciul i Senoba-nagebobebi maTze damagrebul i miwis farTiTa da Sesabamisi damxmare meurneobiT, rac aucil ebel ia adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis organos administraciul i saqmianobis gansaxorciel ebl ad;
- Sida sargebl obis gzebi, adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis xidebi da gyirabebi, satransporto infrastruktur (gaCerebebi, dgomis adgil ebi, sadgurebi da sxva);
- daqvemdebarebul teritoriale arsebul i moednebi, gamvvanebul i da rekreatiul i zonebi, dacul i teritoriebi;

- el eqto-, gaz-, wyal momaragebis da sakanal izacio, saniaRvre/samel ioracio adgil obrivi sistemebi;
 - keTil mowyobis da gamwvanebis infrastruqtura;
 - adgil obrivi arqivisaTvis aucil ebel i Senoba-nagebobebi da damxmare mowyobil obebi;
 - sasafI aoebi, krematoriumebi da saritual o momsaxurebis sxva obieqtebi;
 - dasuftavebis meurneobebi, nagavsayrel ebi, narCenebis deponirebis sistemebi;
 - samedicino daxmarebis, social uri dacvisa da dasaqmebis adgil obrivi mniSvn obis obieqtebi;
 - wil i im saxel mwifo wil obrivi monawil eobiT Seqmnil sawarmoebSi, romel Ta bal ansze an sawesdebo kapital Si iricxeba am nusxis wina punqtebit gansazRvrul i qoneba. dedaqaL aqis ubnebad dayofis SemTxvevaSi qonebis zogierTi kategoria saerTo sakuTreba unda iyos, vinaidan is sakuTari ufl ebamosil ebebis gansaxorciel ebl ad ise swirdeba erT ubans, rogorc sxvebs⁹.
- vinaidan ukve miRebul ia kanoni "adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is qonebis Sesaxeb" da mas unda mohyes TviTmmarTvel obis organoTa mimarTva ekonomikuri ganviTarebis saministrosadmi saqarTvel os prezidentis mier damtkicebul i nusxis fargl ebSi konkretul i qonebis gadacemis Taobaze.

⁹ aseTi qonebis kategorias miekuTvneba el eqtoenergiiT, gaziT, wyal momaragebis da sakanal izacio, aseve saniaRvre da samel ioracio, adgil obrivi mniSvn obis sistemebi, sanitarul i dasuftavebis meurneobebi, nagavsayrel ebi, myari narCenebis deponirebis sistemebi da sxva.

8. saxel mwifo zedamxedvel oba

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis Tanamedrove kontrol is meqanizmi agebul ia Sida da gare angariSval debul ebaTa principis mixedviT. Sida val debul eba xorciel deba strukturis SigniT arsebul i kontrol is saxiT. gare val debul eba moicavs struqturis Soris kontrol sa da kontrol s sazogadoebis mxridan.

1. sazogadoebis kontrol i TviTmarTvel obebz - saTaTbiros/sakrebul os wevri val debul ia sam TveSi erTxel mainc Sexvdes amomrCevl ebs da aranakl eb wel iwadSi erTxel Caabaros maT angariSi gaweul i saqmianobis Sesaxeb. saTaTbiros/sakrebul os sxdomebi Ria da saj aroa. fizikur da iuridiul pirebs SeuZI iaT sasamarTI oSi gaasaCivron adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis mier miRebul i gadawyetil ebebi, agreTve sakrebul os saj aro sxdomaze gamovidnen iniciativiT.
2. saTaTbiros/sakrebul os kontrol i aRmasrul ebel xel isufl ebaze - sarevizio komisia amowmebs Semosavl ebis amoRebis droul obas da maT aRricxvas, xarj ebis kanonierebasa da adgil obriv biuj etTan maT Sesabami sobas. meri/gamgebel i val debul ia wel iwadSi erTxel warudginos sakrebul os angariSi gaweul i muSaobis Sesaxeb.
3. central uri xel isufl ebis kontrol i adgil obriv xel isufl ebaze - kontrol i xorciel deba central uri xel isufl ebis (prezidentis) warmomadgenl ebis, da kanoniT dadgenil SemTxveebSi central uri xel isufl ebis sxva organoTa mxridan. saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi saqrTvel os prezidentis samxareo warmomadgenel is yvel a Carevit RonisZieba unda arsebobdes weril obiT i formiT da saTanado dasabuTebiT. adgil obriv TviTmarTvel erTeul Ta gadawyetil ebebis SeCerebisa da gauqmebis, TviTmarTvel erTeul Ta xel isufl ebebis saqmianobis SeCerebis wesi da saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi prezidentis mier TviTmarTvel i erTeul is teritoriaz pirdapiri saxel mwifo mmartvel obis SemoRebis ufl eba gansazRvrul ia cal ke kanonmdebl obiT, Semdegi principebis dacviT:
 - administraciul i zedamxedvel obis mizania adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ufl ebebis dacva da maTi ufl ebamosil ebebis Sesrul ebisaTvis xel Sewyoba kanonisa da sxva normatiul i sakanonmdebl o aqtebis fargl ebSi;
 - SesaZI o RonisZiebidan unda gatardes is, romel ic yvel aze nakl ebad daazianebs adgil obriv TviTmarTvel obas. administraciul i zedamxedvel obis RonisZiebiT mosal odnel ma zianma ar unda gadaaWarbos RonisZiebis gziT misaRwev Sedegs;
 - SesaZI o Carevit RonisZiebebTan SedarebiT upiratesoba unda mieniWos prevenciul (profil aqtikur) RonisZiebebs, anu administraciul i zedamxedvel obis ufro rbil saSual ebebs. prezidentis warmomadgenel i saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi val debul ia sasamarTI ebrivi konsul taciebi gauwios TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebs;
 - TviTmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiT organoebis mier miRebul i kanonsawinaaRmdego sasamarTI ebrivi aqatis SemTxvevaSi, saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi prezidentis samxareo warmomadgenel is moTxivnis Sedegad, adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebisa da Tanamdebobis pirebis gadawyetil eban SeiZI eba Secval os mxol od am gadawyetil ebaTa mimRebma organom an Tanamdebobis piroma;
 - prezidentis warmomadgenel s saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi SeuZI ia sasamarTI oSi gaasaCivros TviTmarTvel i erTeul is aRmasrul ebel i organoebis sasamarTI ebrivi aqtebi;
 - administraciul i zedamxedvel oba saxel mwifos mier del egirebul i amocanebis mimarTebaSi moicavs rogorc sasamarTI ebriv zedamxedvel obas, ise am amocanebis Sesrul ebis Sinaarssa da saxeobas (dargobrivi zedamxedvel oba);
 - administraciul i zedamxedvel oba TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis ufl ebamosil ebebtan dakavSirebit maTTvis gadacemul i saval debul o da nebayofil obiT amocanebis sferoSi SemoisazRvreba mxol od am amocanebis Sesrul ebis kanonTan Sesabami sobis SemowmebiT (sasamarTI ebrivi zedamxedvel oba);

- im saxel mwifo organoebis, roml ebmac adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis gadasces TavianT gamgebl obaSi arsebul i cal keul i ufl ebebi, SeuZl iaT SeaCeron an/da gaaugmon adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis organoebis maT mier gadacemul i ufl ebamosil ebebis fargl ebSi miRebul i gadawyvetil ebebi;
- Tu mosaxl eobis sicocxl es, janmrTel obas an qonebas savaraudod daemuqreba an ukve daemuqra safrTxe, maSin prezidentis warmomadgenel is saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi sasamarTI osadmi winaswari mimarTvis gareSe SeuZl ia TviTon gaataros saWiro RonisZiebebi. mas SeuZl ia am dros warmoSobi l i saWiro xarj ebi TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebisagan moiTxovos;
- sakrebul os saqmianobis SeCereba an daTxovna daiSveba saqarTvel os konstituciis 73-e muxl is pirvel i punqtis "i" qvepunqtiT gaTval iswinebul SemTxvevebSi da wesiT: Tu misi moqmedebiT safrTxe Seeqmna qveynis suverenitets, teritoriul mTI ianobas, saxel mwifo xel isufl ebis organoTa konstituciu r ufl ebamosil ebaTa ganxorcil ebas;
- TviTmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebis SeuZl iaT sasamarTI oSi gaasaCivron saxel mwifo zedamxedvel obis sakiTxebSi prezidentis warmomadgenel is dadgenil ebebi, qmedebebi an qmedebebisgan Tavis Sekaveba.

9. adgil obrivi unarebis zrda

9.1. TviTmarTvel obis pol itikuri Tanamdebobebi da saj aro samsaxuri

erT-erTi umTavresi probl ema, romel sac adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis struqturebis mSenebl oba awydeba, aris TviTmarTvel obaTa struqturebSi dasaqmebul saj aro moxel eTa kval ifikaciis dabal i done.

adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis evropul i qartia mkafiod ayal ibebs adgil obrivi moxel eebisa da arCeul i pirebis Tanamdebobrivi winsvl isa da profesiul i ganviTarebis garantiebs: "TviTmarTvel obis adgil obrivi organoebis moxel eTa samsaxuris pirobebi unda iZI eodes imis saSul ebas, rom moxdes maRal kval ificiuri personal is daqiraveba damsaxurebis da kompetenturobis safuzvel ze; am mxriv uzrunvel yofill i iqneba profesiul i momzadebis adekvaturi saSual ebebi, anazRaureba da samsaxureobrivi dawinaurebis garantiebi" (mxml i 6, paragrafi 2).

kanonmdebl oba TviTmarTvel obebis organoebSi dasaqmebul Ta or kategorias gamoyofs - pol itikuri Tanamdebobis pirebi da saj aro moxel eebi, kerZod:

- pol itikuri Tanamdebobis pirebi - arCeul i merebi/gamgebl ebi da saTaTbiros/sakrebul os wevrebi.

sakrebul os wevris ufl ebamisil eba da statusi ganisazRvreba kanoniT "adgil obrivi warmomadgenl obiTi organos - sakrebul os wevris statusis Sesaxeb". am kanonis mixedviT sakrebul os wevrebs miniWebul i aqvT aRmasrul ebel i xel isufl ebis kontrol isa da kanonSemoqmedebis ufl eba. adgil obrivi sakrebul os wavrebs aqvT ufl eba moiTxovon nebismieri adgil obrivi mniSvnel obis informacia da Sevidnen adgil obrivi daqvemdebarebis nebismier organoebSi.

- saj aro moxel eebi - vinc amzadebs da axorciel ebs pol itikuri Tanamdebobis piriTa mier miRebul gadawyvetil ebebs da pasuxismgebel ia saj aro momsxurebis gatarebaze. saj aro moxel ebi iyofian saxel mwifo da TviTmarTvel obis saj aro moxel eebad. TviTmarTvel obis organoebSi dakavebul i pirebi - TviTmarTvel obis saj aro mosamsaxureebi arian. aseTi dayofis miuxedavad, saqarTvel oSi saj aro samsaxuri erTiania: TviTmarTvel obis saj aro moxeel eebi Tavisufl ad SeuZI iaT daikavon saxel mwifo saj aro moxel is Tanamdeboba da piriqiT.

kanoni awesebs TviTmarTvel obis organoebSi moxel eTa ayvanis wesebs da Tanamdebobrivi winsvl is meqani zmebs. kerZod, moxel eTa kval ifikaciis gamosavl enad da maT dasawinaurebl ad tardeba moxel eTa atestacia, rasac atarebs TviTmarTvel obis organos mier Seqmnili i saatestacio komisia.

9.2. TviTmarTvel obis organoTa SesaZI ebl obis amaRI eba

yovel TviTmarTvel obis organos unda qondes SesaZI ebl oba sakuTar TanamSromi ebs da arCeul pirebs miawodos ZiriTadi unar-Cvevebi mainc. amisaTvis aucil ebel ia, rom TviTmarTvel obis yovel ma organom:

- gansazRvros is Tanamdebobis piri/ebi vinc pasuxismgebel ia kval ifikaciis amaRI ebs momsxurebis miwodebaze, visac aqvs Sesabamisi resursebi da anagariSval debul eba/ufl ebamosil eba;
- daexmaros saj aro moxel es da warmomadgenl obiTi organos arCeul wevrs kval ifikaciis amaRI ebs individualuri gegmis Sedgenasa da ganaxi ebaSi, rac aucil ebel ia maTi ufl ebamosil evisa da funqciebis warmatebit Sesrul ebitTvis;
- moamzados maRal i Tanamdebobis pirebi, raTa maT SesZI on sakuTari TanamSromi ebs kval ifikaciis amaRI eba samuSaosgan mouwyvetl ad;
- gansazRvros saWiroebari da SeimuSaos programebi kval ifikaciis amaRI ebs momsxurebis SesaZenad;
- SeimuSaos TviTmarTvel obis warmomadgenel Ta kval ifikaciis amaRI ebs programebi.

10. samoqmedo gegma

Tbil isis marTvis decentral izaciis, ubnebis sistemaze gadasvl is pirobebSi gadamwyeti iqneba ubnis Camoyal ibebis procedura da dedaqal aqsa da ubans Soris ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vna. arsebul i mdgomareobis gamosworebis mizniT aucil ebel ia moxdes:

1. sazogadoebrivi konsensusis safuzvel ze administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis ZiriTad principebze SeTnxmeba da Sesabamisi koncefciisa da strategiis SemuSaveba;
2. adgil obrivi TviTmarTvel obis ordonian sistemaze gadasvl isaTvis aucil ebel i normatiul i bazis momzadeba;
3. funqciebis mkveTri gamij vna xel isufl ebis sxvadasxva dones (centri, dedaqal aqi, ubani) Soris da yvel a donis ufl ebebis dacvis myari garantiebis Camoyal ibeba;
4. kompetenciebisa da ufl ebamosil ebebis naTel i gansazRvra da adgil obrivi iniciativebis xel Sewyoba municipal ur doneze;
5. TviTmarTvel obebisaTvis qonebisa da sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis nawil is gadacema. decentral izebul i sabiuj eto da satransfero sistemis formireba;
6. saj aro moxel eTa unarebis da motivaciebis gazrda;
7. mmarTvel obiT procesebSi sazogadoebis monawil eobis efqturi sistemis Camoyal ibeba, cvl il ebebi unda ganxorciel des ori umniSnel ovanesi faqtoris gaTval iwinebiT. kerZod:
 - real isturi, pragmatul interesebze dafuznebul i sistemis SemuSaveba, rac mmarTvel obis struqturebis maqsimal uri optimizaciis mizniT moaxdens sakmaod SezRudul i resursebis swor da miznobriv gadanawil ebas sazogadoebrivi mamsaxurebis sferoSi, saxel mwifos mier mosaxl eobis winaSe aRebul i val debul ebebis Sesrul ebis mizniT;
 - arsebul i tradiciisa da sazogadoebis mol odinebis gaTval iswineba, rac aucil ebel ia reformebis ganxorciel ebis procesSi zogadad sazogadoebisa da kerZod cal keul i social uri stratebisa Tu interesTa j gufebis mxardaweris mosapovebl ad.

reformirebis aRniSnul etapze aucil ebel ia:

1. sazogasoebis informirebul obis zrda reformis saWiroebaze da misi survil ebis gaTval iswineba Tbil isis administraciul -teritoriul i mowyobis, funqciata, kompetenciaTa da ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vnis, Sesabamisi struqturebis Camoyal ibebisa da am ukansknel TaTvis Sesabamisi finansuri da qonebrivi bazis gadacemis procesSi.
2. axal i normatiul i aqtebis srul i paketis momzadeba da miReba (kanonproeqtebi, debul ebebi da regul aciebi) da dReisaTvis moqedakanonmdebl o bazaSi (100-ze meti moqmedi kanoni) cvl il ebebis da damatebebis Setana;
3. praqtikul i RonisZiebebis ganxorciel eba monacemTa bazebis Tavmoyrisa da anal izis, Sesabamisi samsaxurebis optimal uri struqturebis model irebisa da implementaciis mimarTul ebiT.

უბანი	დღევანდელი სახელწოდებები	მოსახ.	
1 ავჭალა	ავჭალა, გლობარიულა	30777	
2 დიდუბე	დიდუბე	38988	
3 დიღომი	დიღომი, დიდი დიღომი	62963	
4 ელია	(ნაძალადევი, ჩუღურეთი)	58871	
5 გლობანი	გლობანი	89250	
6 ისანი	ავლაბარი, ისანი	46095	
7 მუხიანი	მუხიანი	32966	
8 ნაგოლული	(ისანი)	47856	
9 ნაძალადევი	(ნაძალადევი)	71574	
10 ოქროსუბანი	აღმაშენებელი	51998	
11 კალა	კრწანისი	40118	
12 საბურთალო	(საბურთალო)	64527	
13 დელისი	(საბურთალო)	63706	
14 კედისი	(საბურთალო), ვაშლიჯვარი	49051	
15 სამგორი	(სამგორი)	54580	
16 ვაკე	ვაკე	47740	
17 ვარკეთილი	ვარკეთილი	77273	
18 ვაზისუბანი	ვაზისუბანი	34565	
19 მთაწმინდა	მთაწმინდა	52451	
20 ხევმმარი	თემქა	52298	
სულ ურბანული თვითმმართვული ერთეულები			1067647
1 დ.ხაპები	ხაპები, გლობანი	8980	
2 დ.წყნეთი	წყნეთი, ახალდაბა	8334	
3 დ.დიდი ლილო	დიდი ლილო, ნორიო	13239	
4 ფონიჰალა	ფონიჰალა, კრწანისი, კუმისი	10440	
5 დ.კოჯორი	კოჯორი, ტაბახმელა, თელეთი, ოქროყანა	11725	
6 დიღომი	დიღომი, ლისი	11020	
სულ არაურბანული თვითმმართვული ერთეულები			63738
სულ თბილისი			1131385